



RATED T



Chip Zdarsky • Mark Bagley • Andrew Hennessy • Frank D'Armata

SPIDER-MAN

Life Story 2 The '70s



In 1962, a fifteen-year-old boy named PETER PARKER was bitten by a radioactive spider and became the crimefighting super hero called SPIDER-MAN! But the '60s were hard on Peter, who struggled to decide whether joining the fight in Vietnam was the responsible thing to do with his great power. While he wrestled with his choice, the Green Goblin discovered his true identity and attacked him, only to get amnesia and revert back into Norman Osborn. Spidey turned him in to the authorities to protect his secrets, but they came out anyway only hours later, when Gwen Stacy caught Peter wearing his Spider-Man costume...

WRITER
CHIP ZDARSKY

PENCILER
MARK BAGLEY

INKER
DREW HENNESSY

COLOR ARTIST
FRANK D'ARMATA

LETTERER
VC'S TRAVIS LANHAM

SPIDER-MAN: LIFE STORY

CHAPTER TWO: OUR FATHERS' WAY

COVER
CHIP ZDARSKY
VARIANT COVER
MICHAEL CHO
ASSISTANT EDITOR
SHANNON ANDREWS

ASSOCIATE EDITOR
ALANNA SMITH
EDITOR
TOM BREVOORT
EDITOR IN CHIEF
C.B. CEBULSKI

CHIEF CREATIVE OFFICER
JOE QUESADA
PRESIDENT
DAN BUCKLEY
EXECUTIVE PRODUCER
ALAN FINE

SPIDER-MAN CREATED BY STAN LEE & STEVE DITKO

ITEM: Speaking of funny mags, the new ish of NOT BRAND ECHH is finally sport- ing its own Letters Page. So, if you've been looking for a reason to latch onto a copy, now you've got it! Incidentally, this mani- acal mag has become the "in" sensation of the year! (Now, if we can only figure out WHICH year?)

STAN'S SOAPBOX!

Many of you unsung heroes have writ- ten to ask how we really feel about our own mags. You've inquired whether we take them seriously, or just treat 'em as a patently pointless put-on! Well, just for the record, Charlie, we BELIEVE in our swingin' superheroes! We cre- ated them—we live with their adven- tures—their hang-ups—almost 24 hours a day. We know 'em as well as we know our families . . . and better than we know Irving Forbush! No, literature lover, our fearless little fables are NOT put-ons! To us, they're what's happen- ing, baby! It's the REAL world we have our doubts about—but that's another story! Till next month then, Face Front! That's where the action is!

MARVEL

#11: This is ya, baby! One of the greatest and Hulk sagas to wind up hang-

FANTASY MASTER of three dynamic from the 40's—S super-hero from fantasy tale for

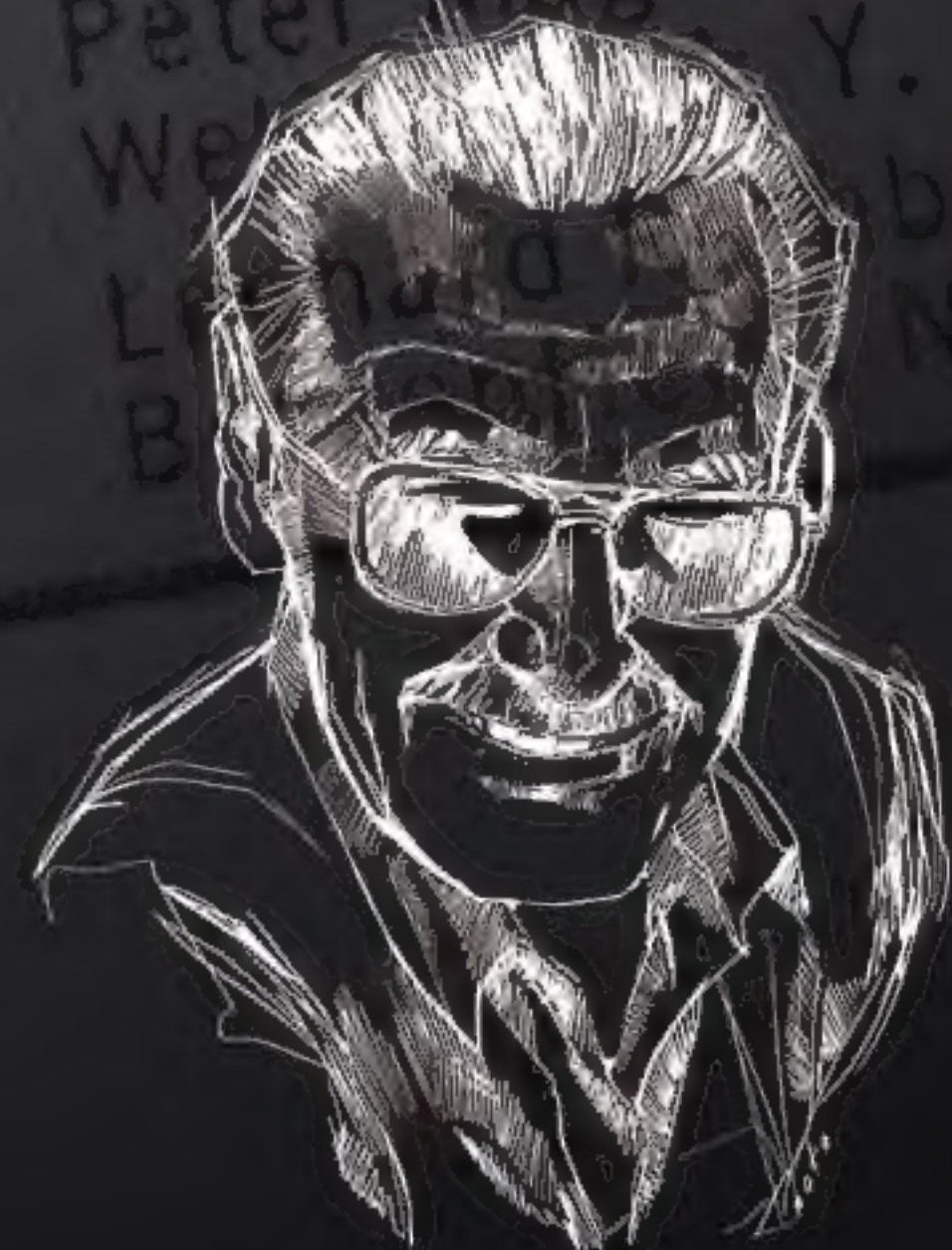
MARVEL TALE team-up (or v Spidey and D the ever-torpid stones on the

Ralph Risher
Charleston, S. C.
Leonard Lowe
Panama City, Fla.
David Rinehart
Lansing, Mich.
Ricky MacMillan
Salamanca, N. Y.

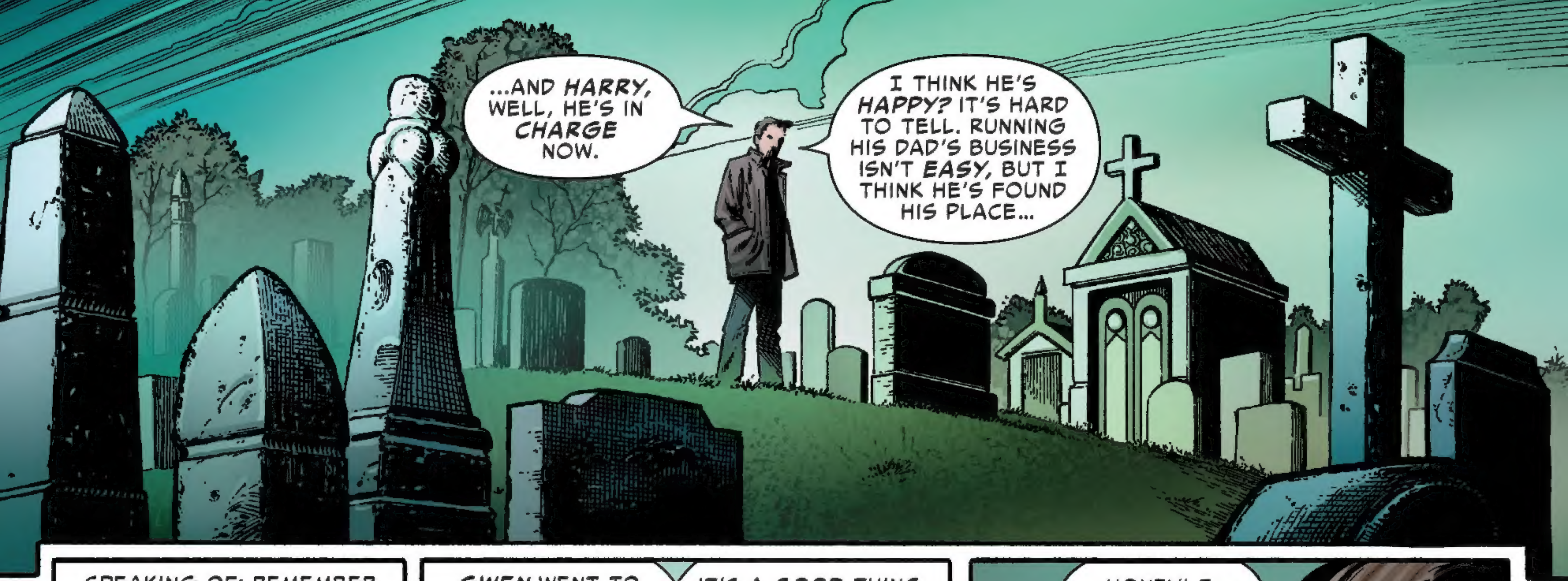
Rusty Riddle
Charleston, S. C.
Randy Lishka
Normal, Ill.
Myrna River
New Orleans, La.
Jeffrey Mack
Phila., Pa.

Alan Masuda
Gardena, Calif.
Tom Madden
Moundsville, W. Va.
Peter Magee
Weehawken, N. J.
Leonard E. Bart
N. J.

David Mos
Eureka, K
Richard
Rocheste
John Mc
Chiefla
Don Ol
Rockwi



STAN LEE
FOREVER



...AND HARRY, WELL, HE'S IN CHARGE NOW.

I THINK HE'S HAPPY? IT'S HARD TO TELL. RUNNING HIS DAD'S BUSINESS ISN'T EASY, BUT I THINK HE'S FOUND HIS PLACE...

SPEAKING OF: REMEMBER PROFESSOR WARREN? HE LEFT THE UNIVERSITY, STARTED HIS OWN BIO-ENGINEERING COMPANY. CUTTING-EDGE STUFF, MAN.

GWEN WENT TO WORK FOR HIM, ACTUALLY. CHIEF BIOLOGIST, IF YOU CAN BELIEVE IT.

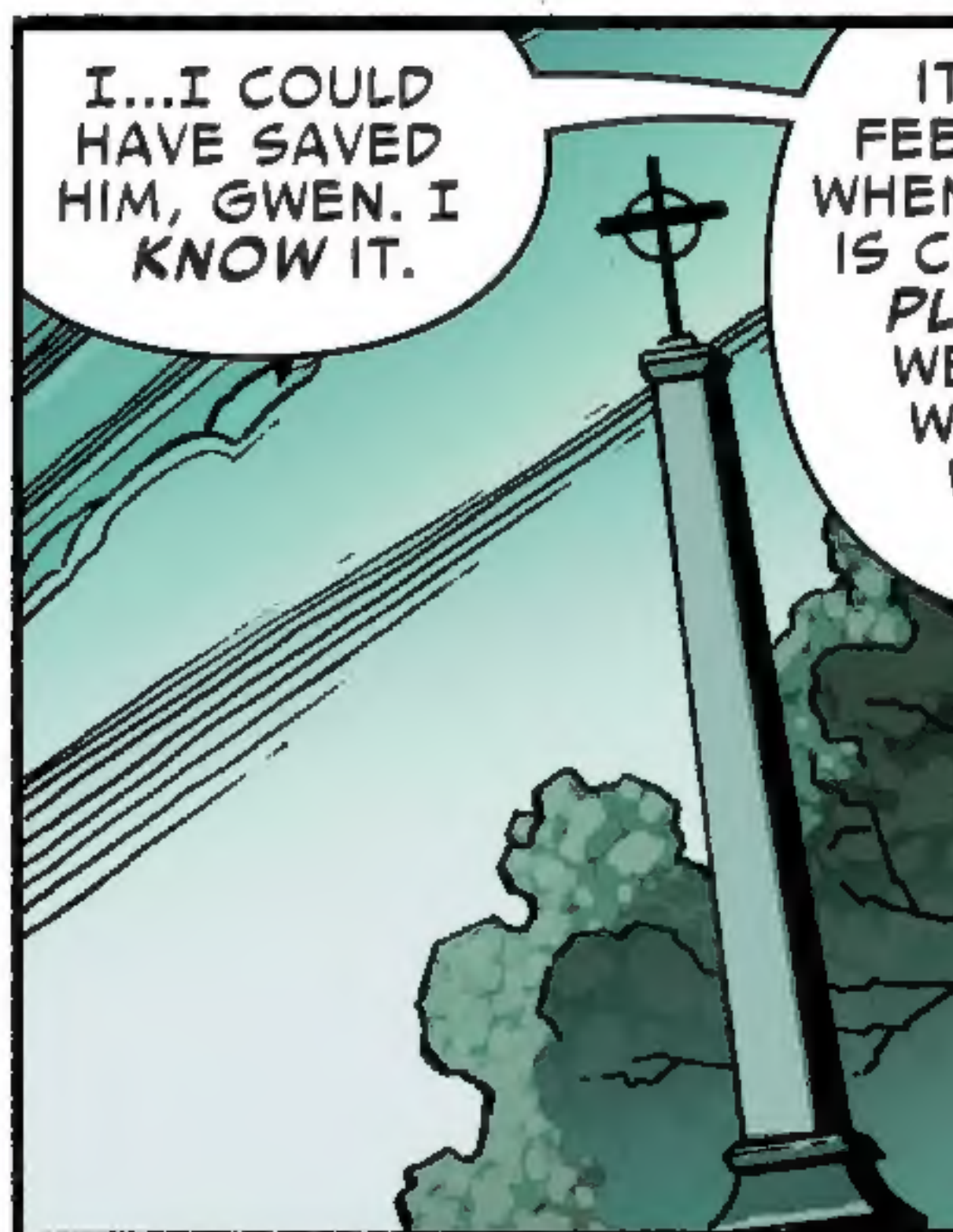
IT'S A GOOD THING I HAVE A HEALTHY EGO, 'CAUSE HAVING MY WIFE MAKE MORE THAN ME RAISES A FEW EYEBROWS, I TELL YOU...

YOU DON'T MIND IT WHEN PAYDAY COMES AROUND...

HONEY! I THOUGHT YOU WERE--

SKIPPED OUT EARLY. FIGURED I'D FIND YOU HERE.

ANNIVERSARY OF HIS DEATH, YOUR UNREASONABLE PARKER GUILT...



I...I COULD HAVE SAVED HIM, GWEN. I KNOW IT.

IT'S...IT ALL FEELS HARDER WHEN EVERYTHING IS CLICKING INTO PLACE. WHEN WE'RE DOING WELL, WHEN WE'RE ALL HAPPY.

HOW CAN WE BE HAPPY? HOW CAN ANY OF US WHEN--

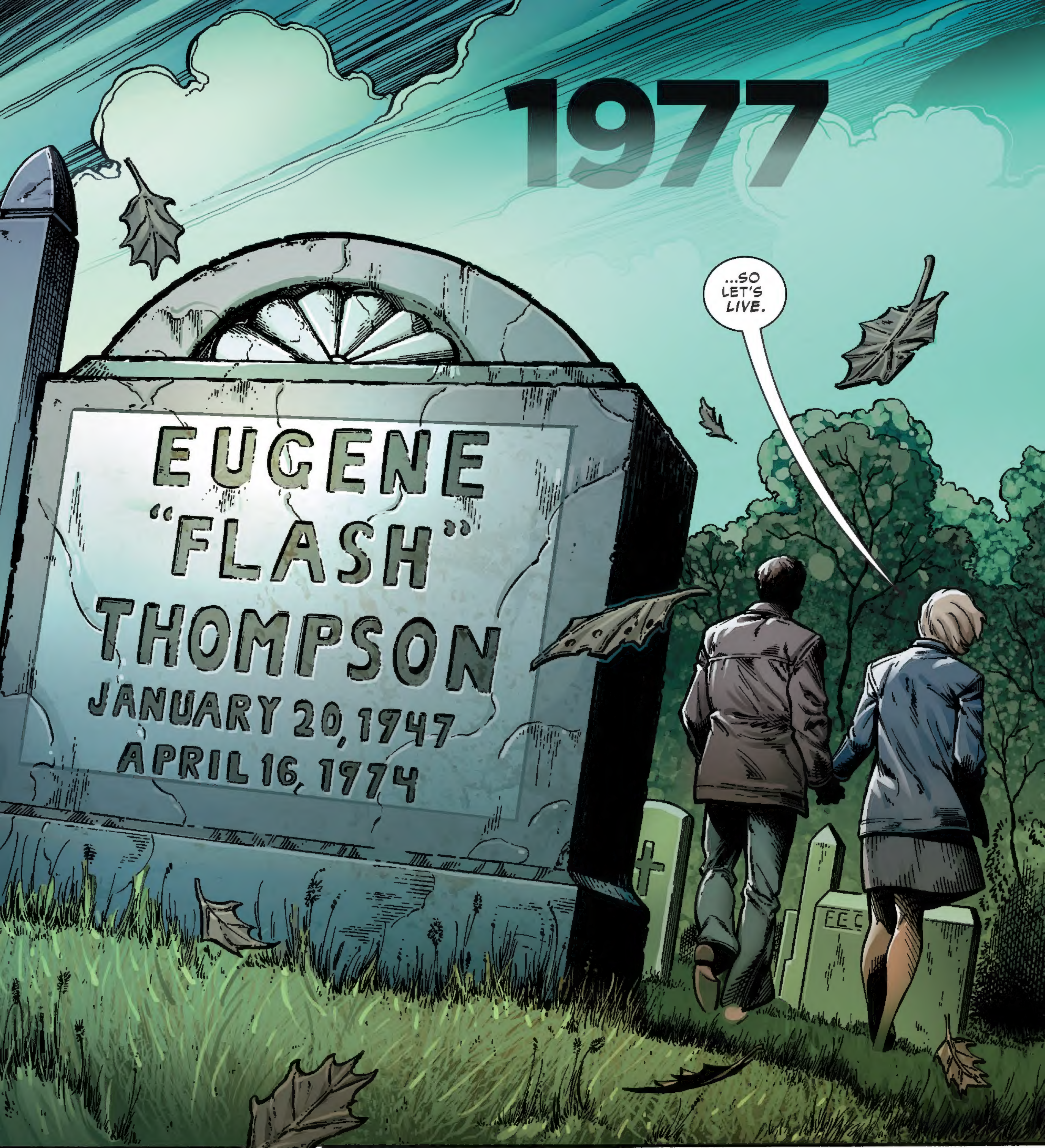
PETER, I LOVE YOU.

YOU'RE ALLOWED TO BE HAPPY. THE WORLD IS--THE WORLD ALWAYS SERVES UP CHALLENGES AND SADNESS. IT'S NEVER IN SHORT SUPPLY.

BUT YOU CAN'T LET IT DRIVE YOU. THE DEAD DON'T WANT YOU TO WALLOW. THEY WANT YOU TO LIVE...



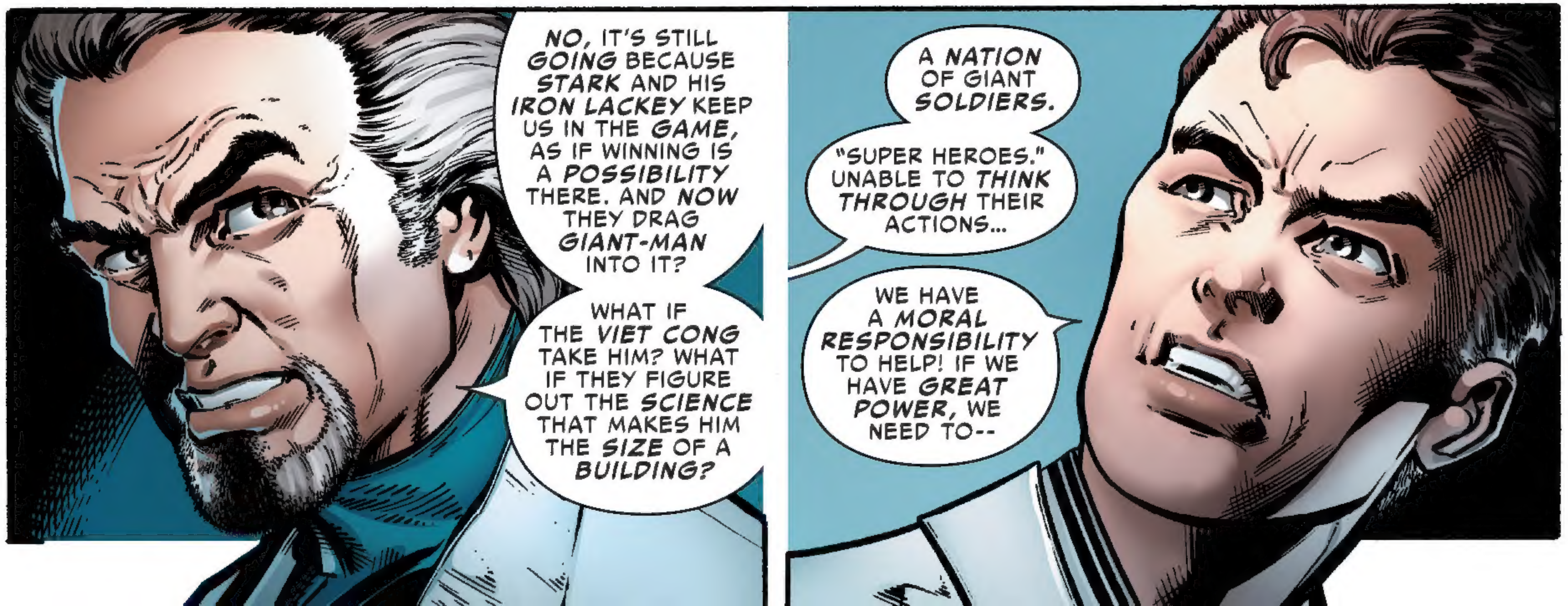
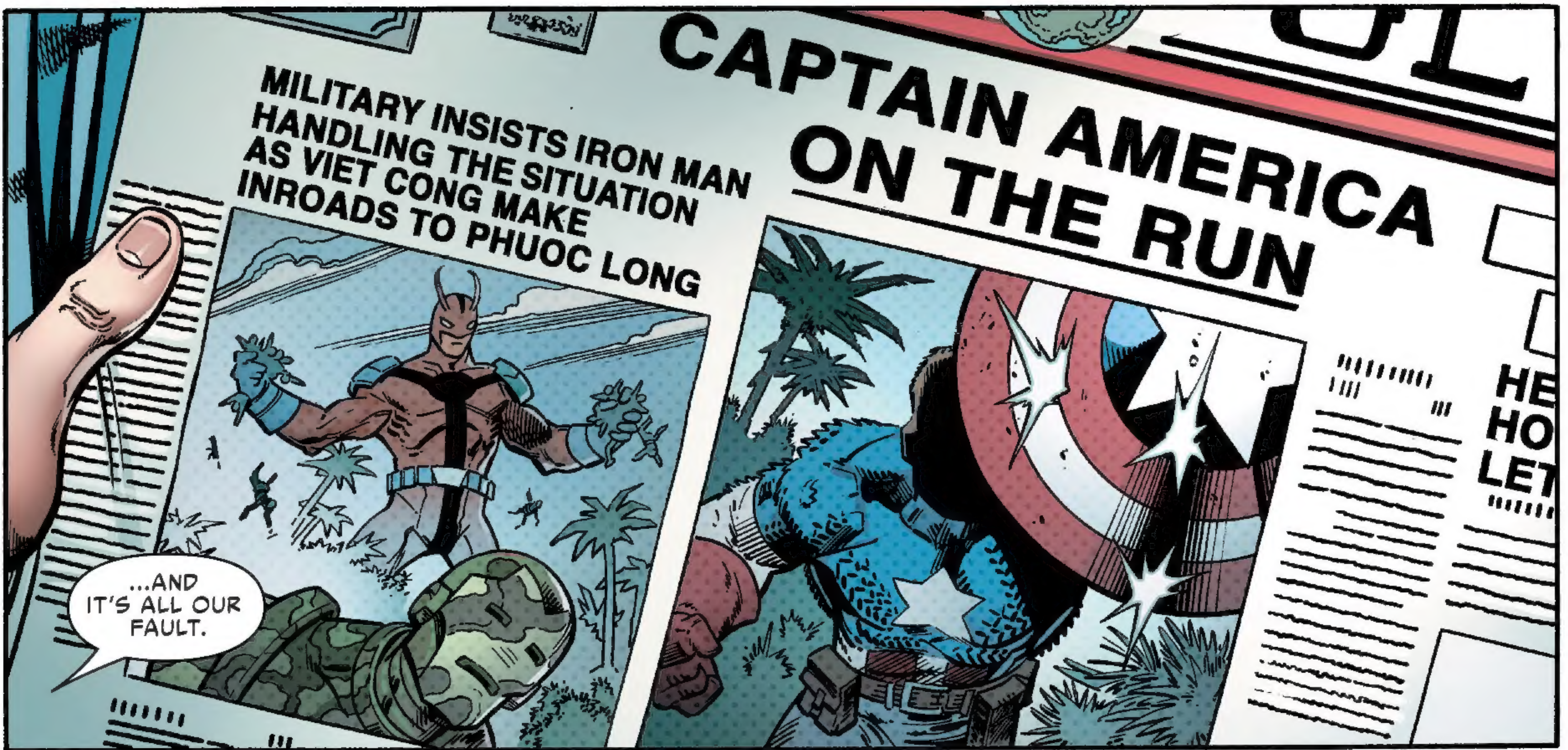
1977

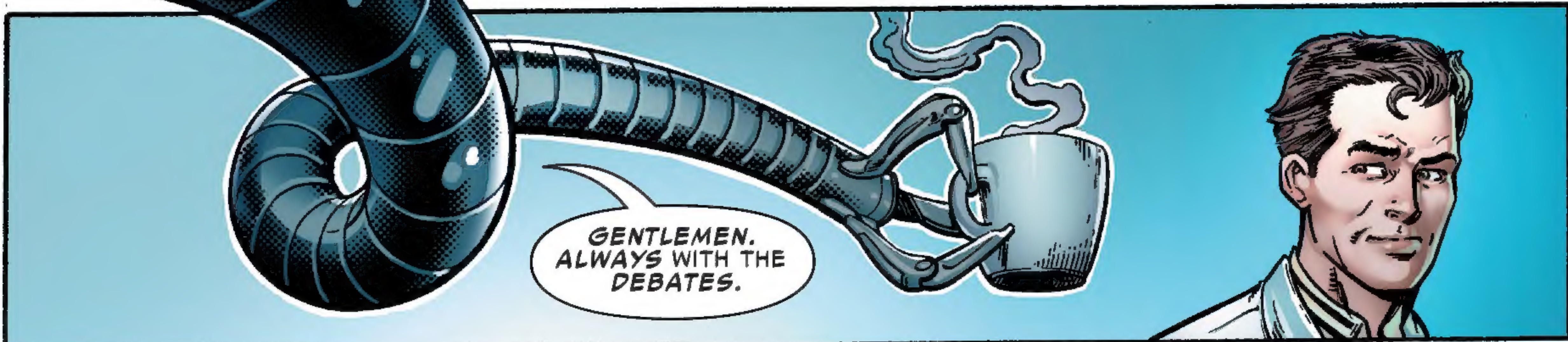


GWEN'S RIGHT.
SHE'S ALWAYS
RIGHT.

BUT I STILL
DWELL ON
THE PAST...







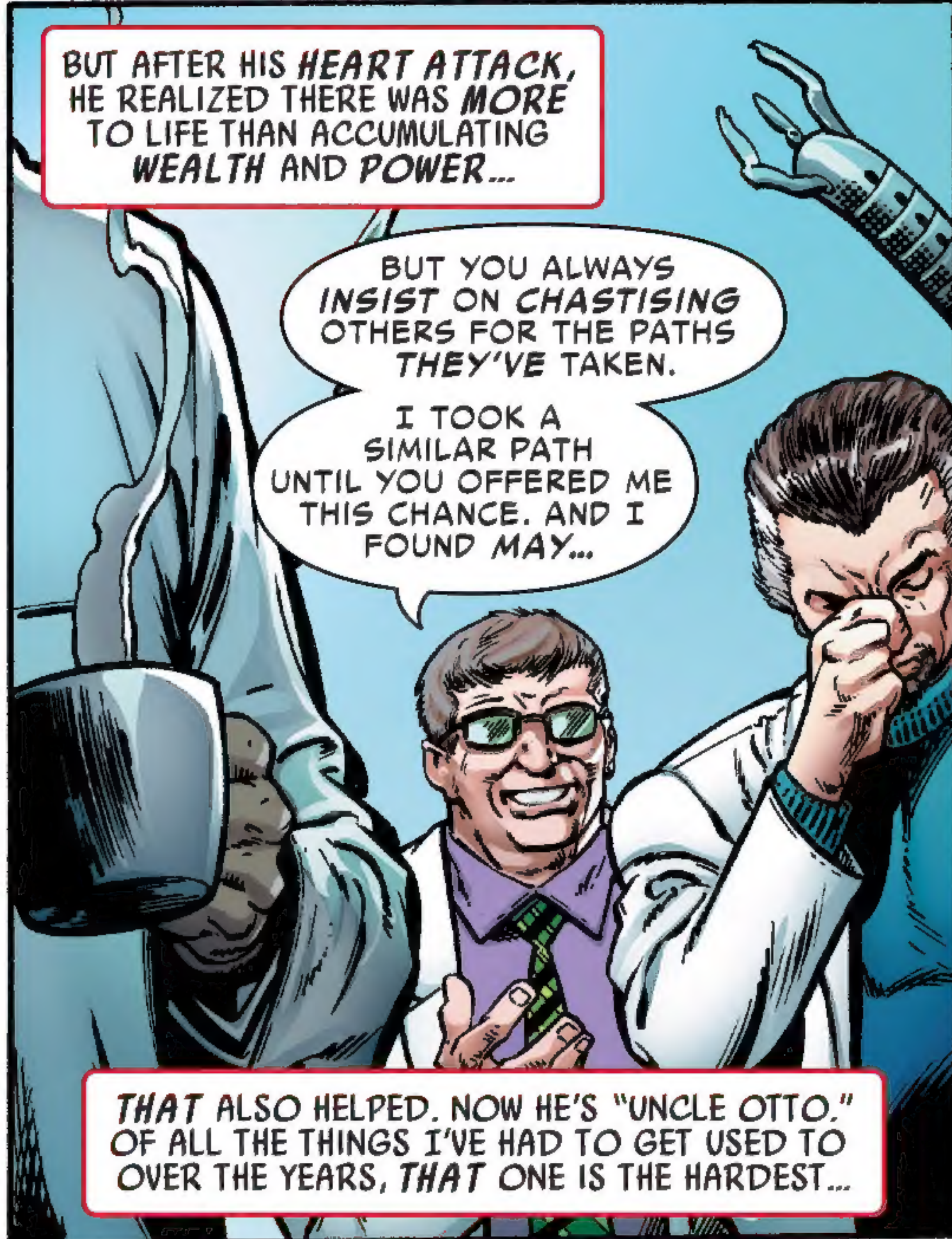
GENTLEMEN.
ALWAYS WITH THE
DEBATES.



OTTO OCTAVIUS. HARD TO
BELIEVE HE WAS TRYING TO
MURDER ME A FEW YEARS AGO.

WE DO
GOOD WORK
HERE. THE FUTURE
FOUNDATION IS
FINALLY CHANGING
THE WORLD FOR
THE BETTER.

MOBILE
COMMUNICATIONS!
ADVANCED
PROSTHETICS! SAFE
DIMENSIONAL TRAVEL!
THESE ARE THINGS
TO BE PROUD
OF!

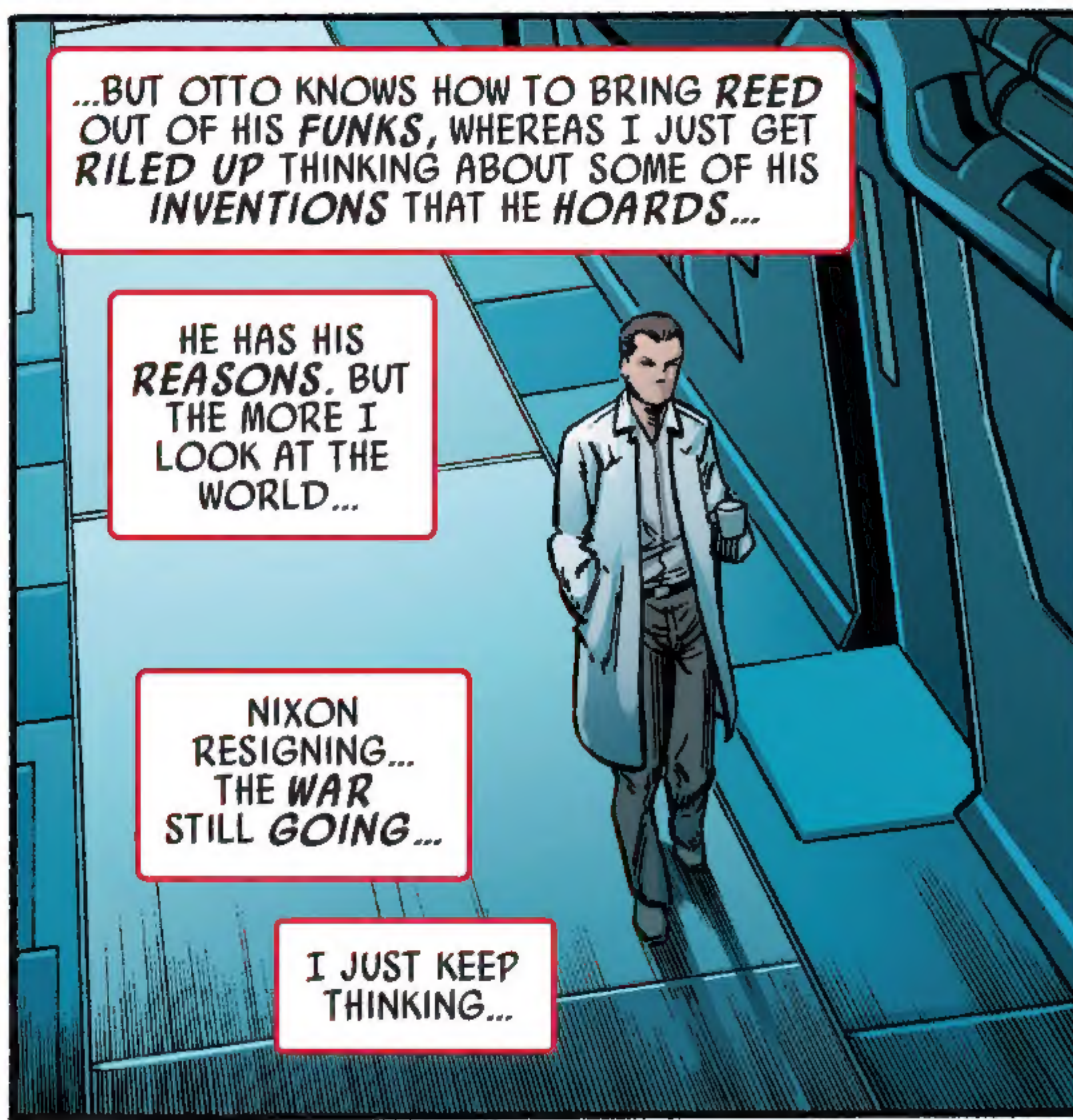


BUT AFTER HIS *HEART ATTACK*,
HE REALIZED THERE WAS *MORE*
TO LIFE THAN ACCUMULATING
WEALTH AND POWER...

BUT YOU ALWAYS
INSIST ON CHASTISING
OTHERS FOR THE PATHS
THEY'VE TAKEN.

I TOOK A
SIMILAR PATH
UNTIL YOU OFFERED ME
THIS CHANCE. AND I
FOUND MAY...

THAT ALSO HELPED. NOW HE'S "UNCLE OTTO."
OF ALL THE THINGS I'VE HAD TO GET USED TO
OVER THE YEARS, *THAT* ONE IS THE HARDEST...



...BUT OTTO KNOWS HOW TO BRING *REED*
OUT OF HIS *FUNKS*, WHEREAS I JUST GET
RILED UP THINKING ABOUT SOME OF HIS
INVENTIONS THAT HE *HOARDS...*

HE HAS HIS
REASONS. BUT
THE MORE I
LOOK AT THE
WORLD...

NIXON
RESIGNING...
THE *WAR*
STILL *GOING...*

I JUST KEEP
THINKING...



...SHOULDN'T WE
DO *MORE*?



THIS SEEMS
EXCESSIVE--

YOU'LL GET
'EM BACK AFTER
YOUR VISIT. SAFETY
PRECAUTION.



TEN
MINUTES.



I--
HEY,
DAD.



HARRY.
YOU
LOOK LIKE
#*%.



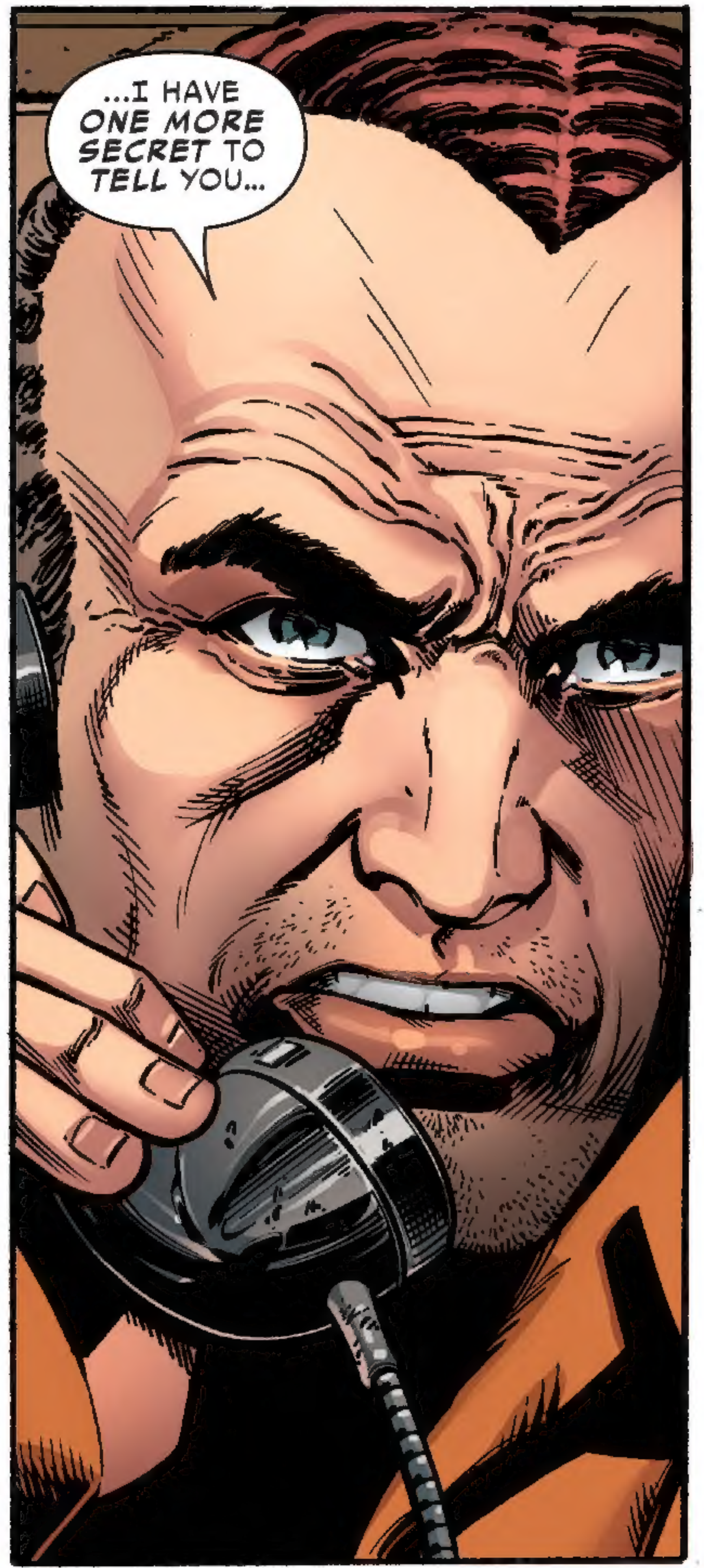
I--I DIDN'T
COME HERE
TO BE--TO BE
INSULTED.
I--



I'M...
...I'M SORRY, SON. THIS
PLACE JUST...IT BRINGS
OUT THE WORST...
I'M GLAD YOU CAME.
YOU'VE...YOU'RE DOING
ME PROUD. YOU KNOW
THAT, RIGHT?

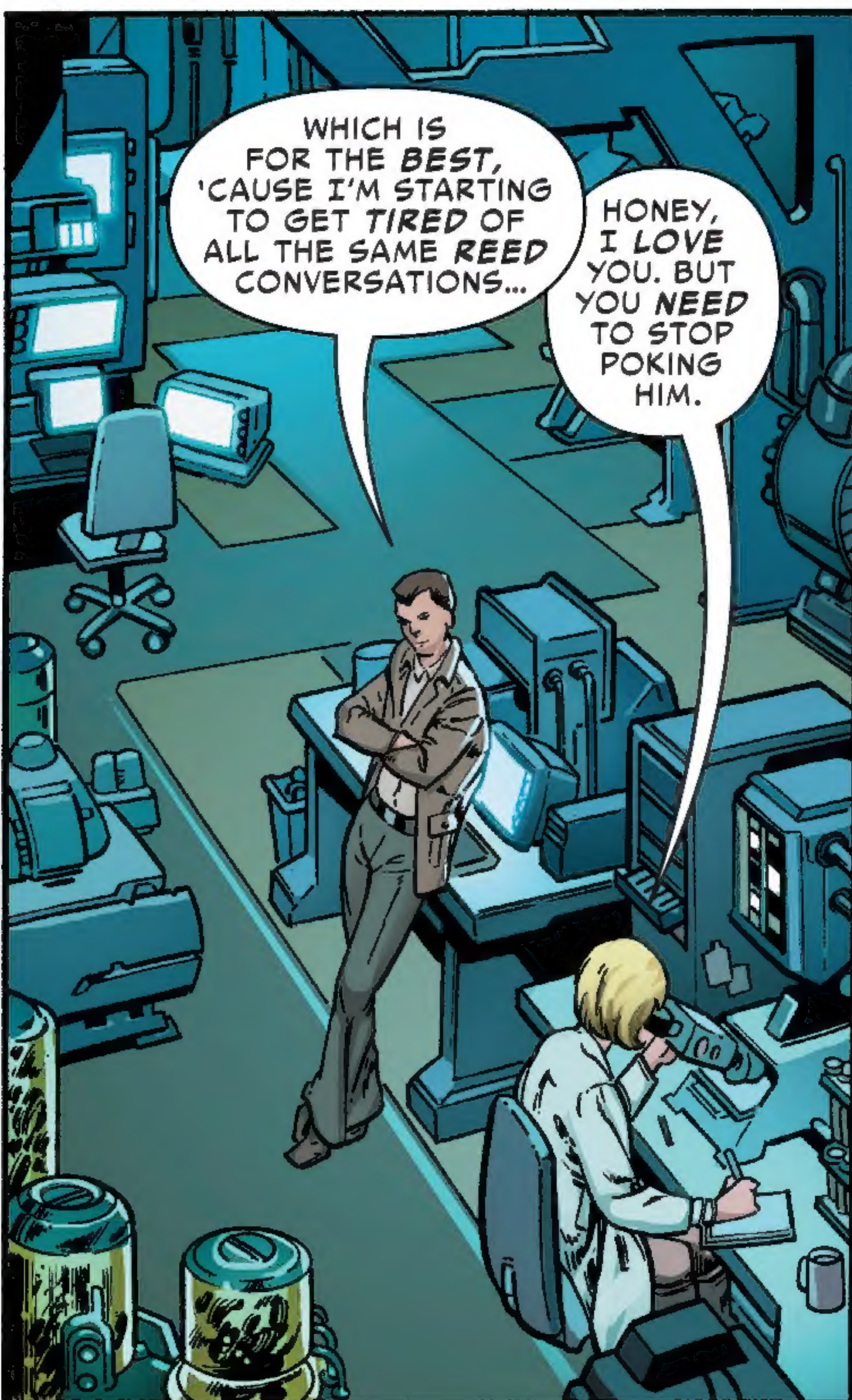


I STILL GET NEWSPAPERS IN HERE. I SEE
YOU WEATHERING THE RECESSION, BRINGING
OSCORP OUT OF IT AS STRONG AS IT CAN
BE. I KNOW IT CAN'T BE EASY BEING "THE
SON OF NORMAN OSBORN, SUSPECTED
MADMAN"...
I
APPRECIATE
IT, HARRY.
I JUST
WORRY...





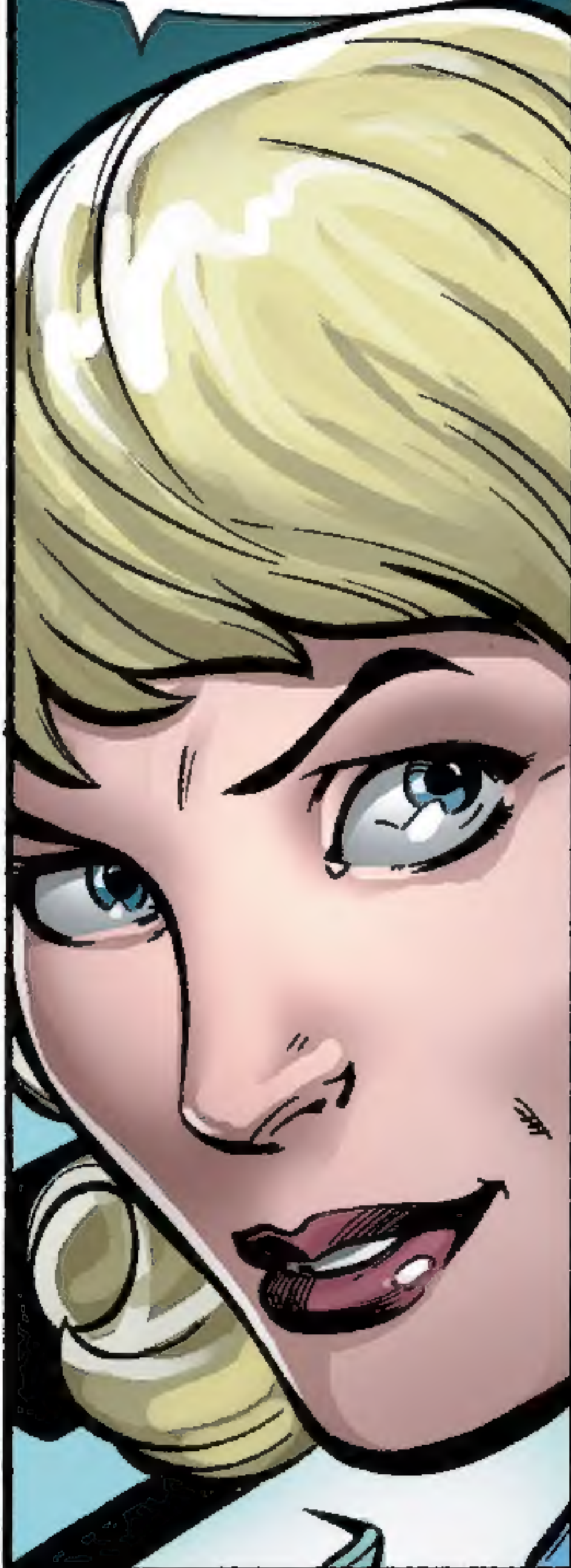
...AND THEN OTTO STEPPED IN.



WHICH IS FOR THE *BEST*, 'CAUSE I'M STARTING TO GET TIRED OF ALL THE SAME REED CONVERSATIONS...

HONEY, I LOVE YOU. BUT YOU NEED TO STOP POKING HIM.

YOU HAVE A CHANCE TO WORK WITH ONE OF THE *GREATEST MINDS* ON THE PLANET, AND YOU KEEP HAVING THESE "ETHICAL DEBATES"...



YEAH, WELL, EASY FOR YOU TO SAY...

...YOU AND PROFESSOR WARREN ARE ACTUALLY DOING GOOD. RE-CREATING LIMBS FOR PEOPLE.

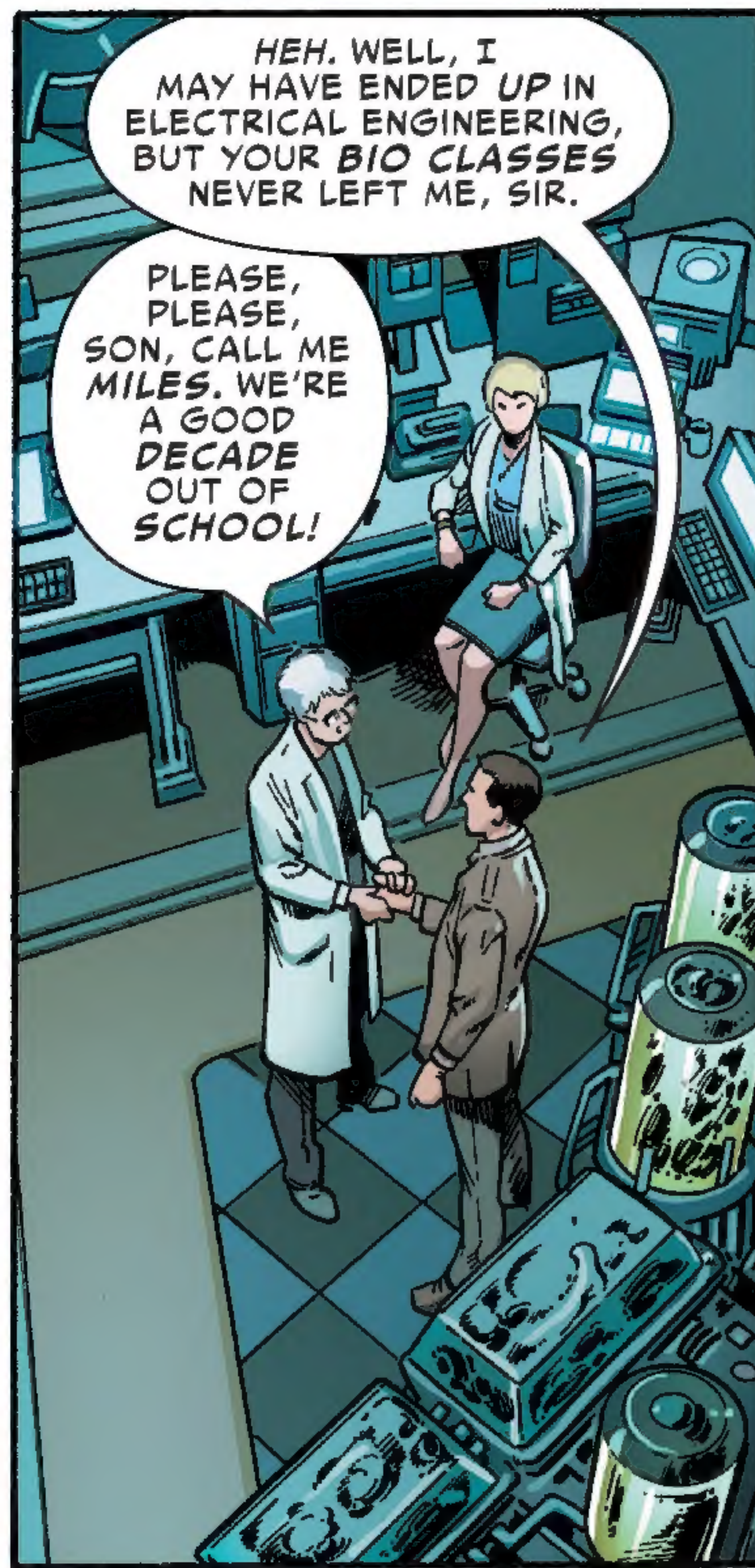


YOU EVEN MANAGED TO HELP FIX POOR CURT CONNORS.

YES, WELL...

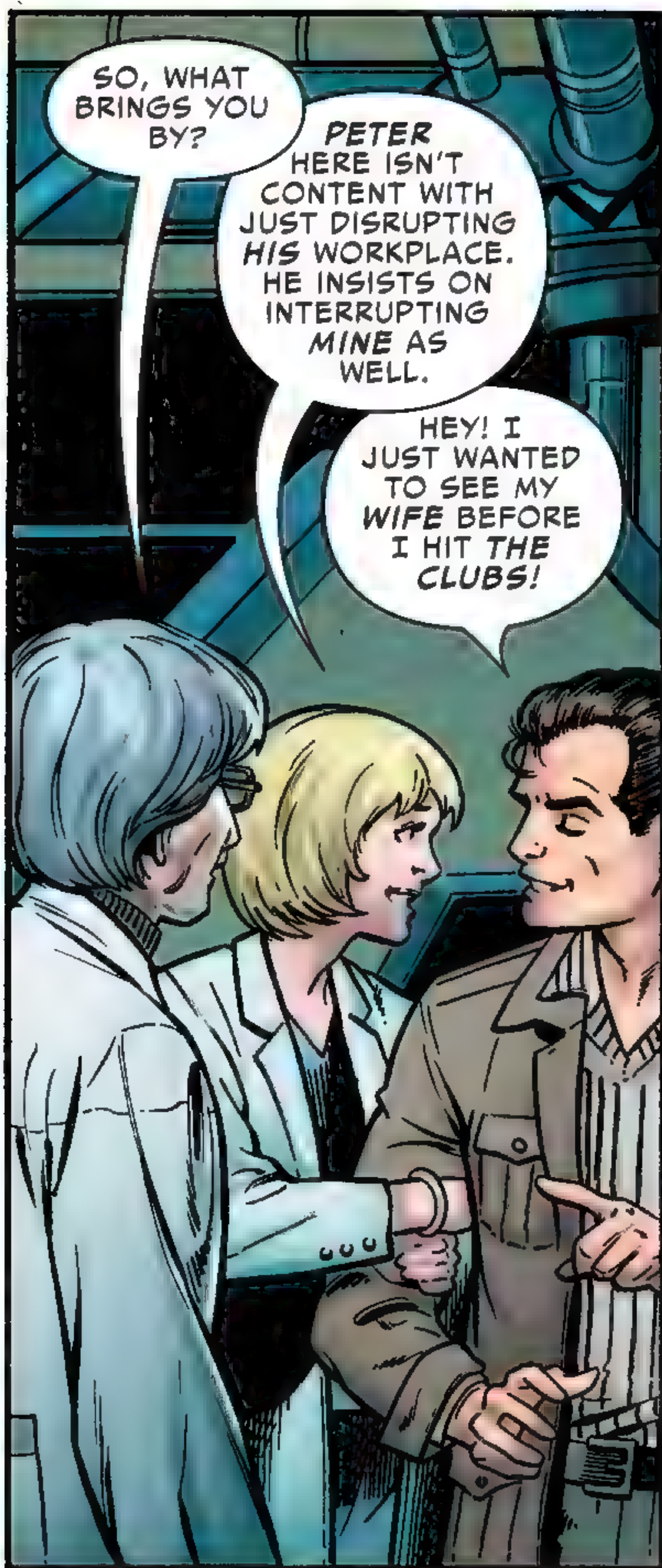


...GWEN AND I COULDN'T HAVE DONE THAT WITHOUT YOU CONCOCTING A CURE FOR "THE LIZARD" FIRST, PETER.



HEH. WELL, I MAY HAVE ENDED UP IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING, BUT YOUR *BIO CLASSES* NEVER LEFT ME, SIR.

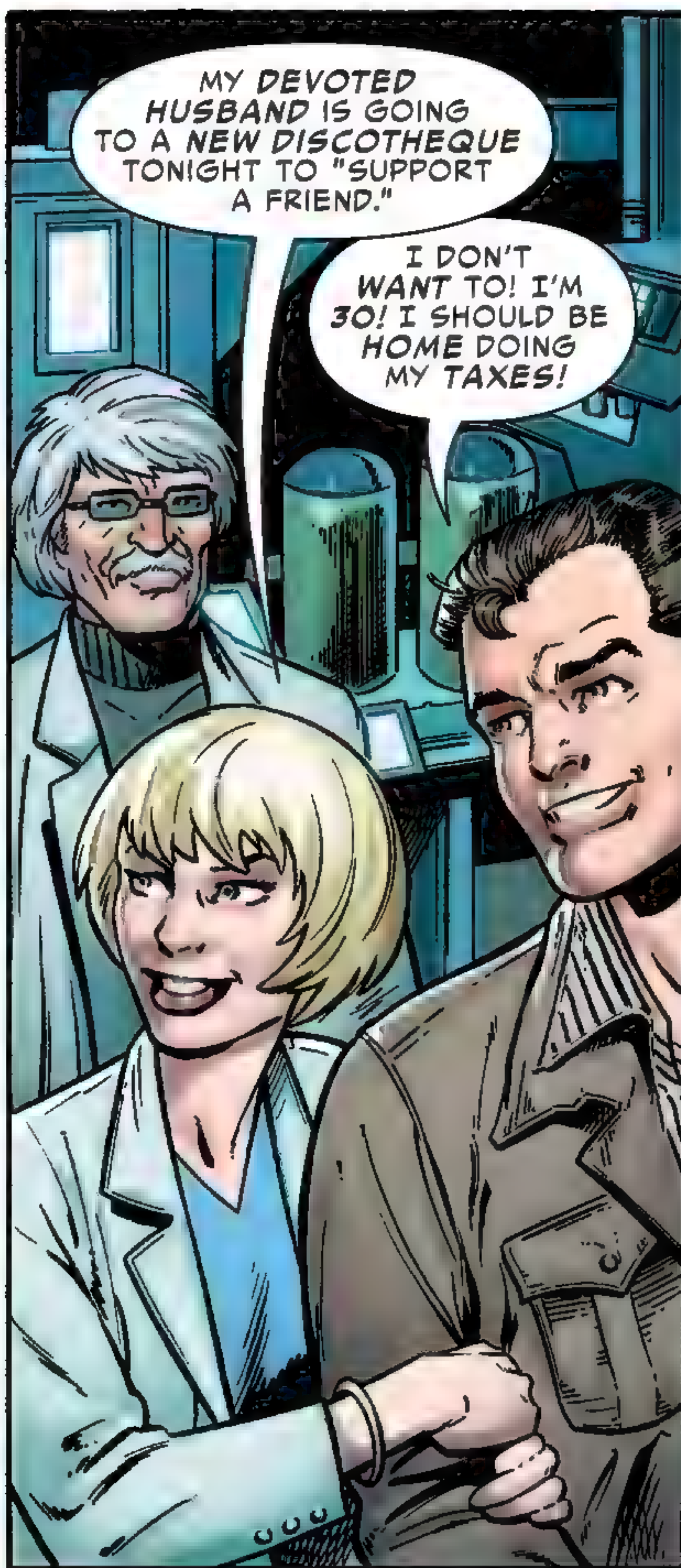
PLEASE, PLEASE, SON, CALL ME MILES. WE'RE A GOOD DECADE OUT OF SCHOOL!



SO, WHAT BRINGS YOU BY?

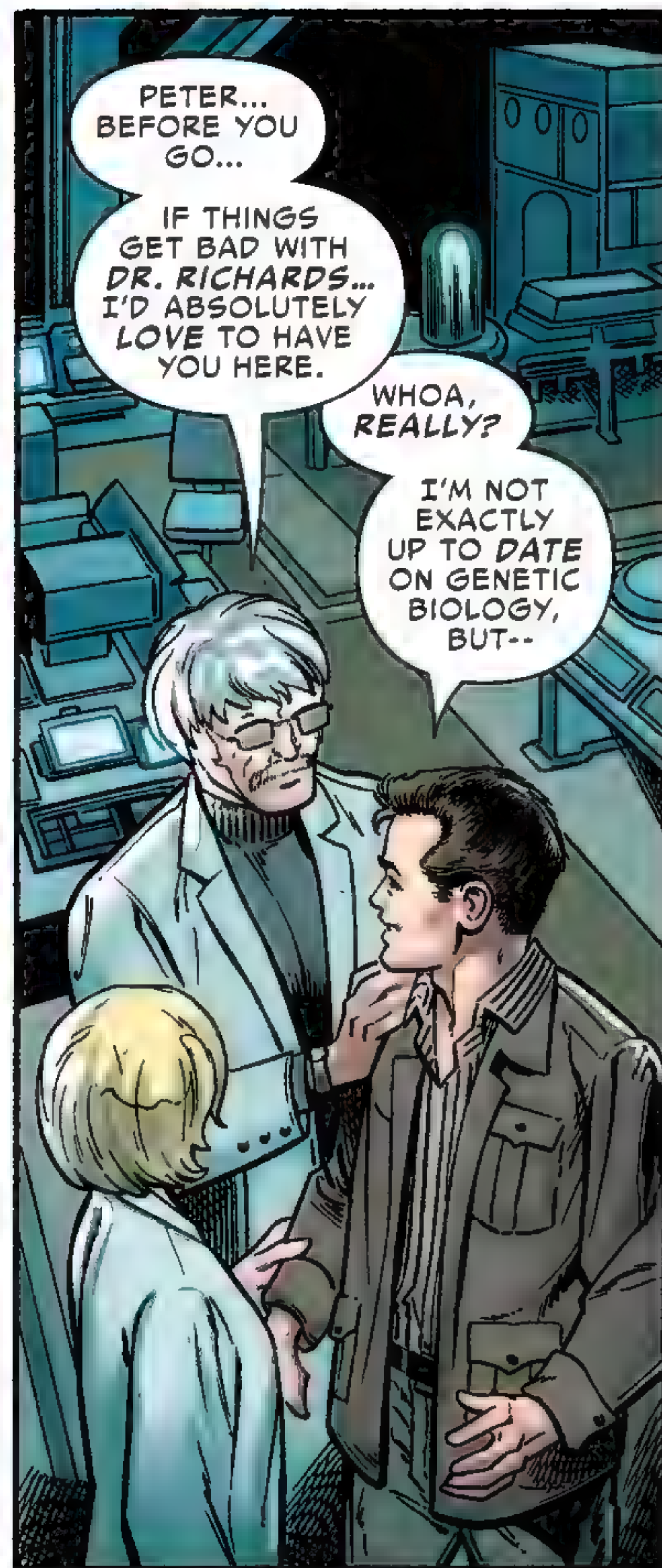
PETER HERE ISN'T CONTENT WITH JUST DISRUPTING HIS WORKPLACE. HE INSISTS ON INTERRUPTING MINE AS WELL.

HEY! I JUST WANTED TO SEE MY WIFE BEFORE I HIT THE CLUBS!



MY DEVOTED HUSBAND IS GOING TO A NEW DISCOTHEQUE TONIGHT TO "SUPPORT A FRIEND."

I DON'T WANT TO! I'M 30! I SHOULD BE HOME DOING MY TAXES!



PETER... BEFORE YOU GO...

IF THINGS GET BAD WITH DR. RICHARDS... I'D ABSOLUTELY LOVE TO HAVE YOU HERE.

WHOA, REALLY?

I'M NOT EXACTLY UP TO DATE ON GENETIC BIOLOGY, BUT--



NO, NO, GWEN AND I HAVE THAT COVERED. HONESTLY, WE NEED HELP WITH THE MACHINES AND COMPUTERS, WHICH ARE A LITTLE BEYOND MY SCOPE...

OH...WOW. THANKS, PROFES--MILES. I'LL DEFINITELY KEEP IT IN MIND...

COME ON! I'VE GOT WORK TO DO!




ALL RIGHT! DON'T WAIT UP!

GIVE MY BEST TO THE BEE GEES AND THE EM JAYS...




PROFESSOR WARREN'S ALWAYS BEEN THERE FOR GWEN AND ME...



...EVEN WALKING
HER DOWN THE
AISLE AFTER
HER FATHER
DIED.

NOT SURE
IF MY *MARRIAGE*
COULD *SURVIVE* US
WORKING TOGETHER,
THOUGH...



BESIDES, THE LAB...*CREEPS*
ME OUT. MAYBE IT'S ALL THE
FLOATING LIMBS, BUT
SOMETHING JUST GENTLY POKES
AT MY *SPIDEY-SENSE*.



SPEAKING OF MY *SPIDER-SENSE*, I
WISH IT WERE GOING OFF RIGHT NOW.
I'VE FOUGHT THE RHINO, KRAVEN, THE
LIZARD, AND YET HERE I AM, SCARED...



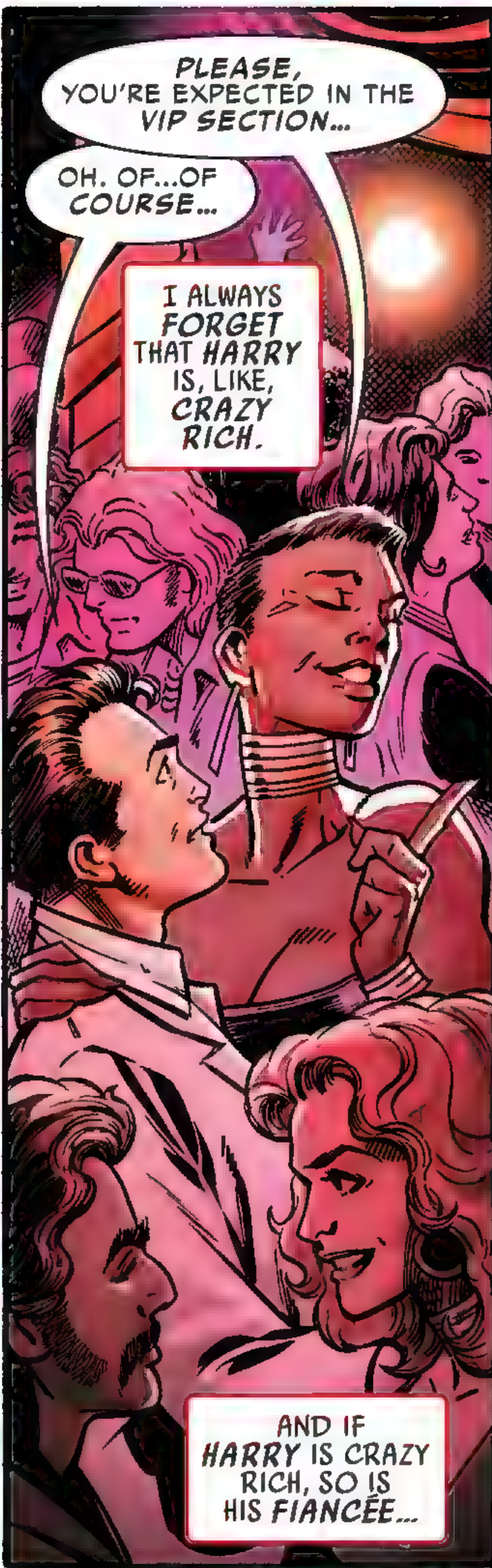
...OF
DISCO.





JUST SUCK IT UP,
PETE...AT LEAST YOU
WERE ON THE LIST...

MR.
PARKER?



PLEASE,
YOU'RE EXPECTED IN THE
VIP SECTION...

OH. OF...OF
COURSE...

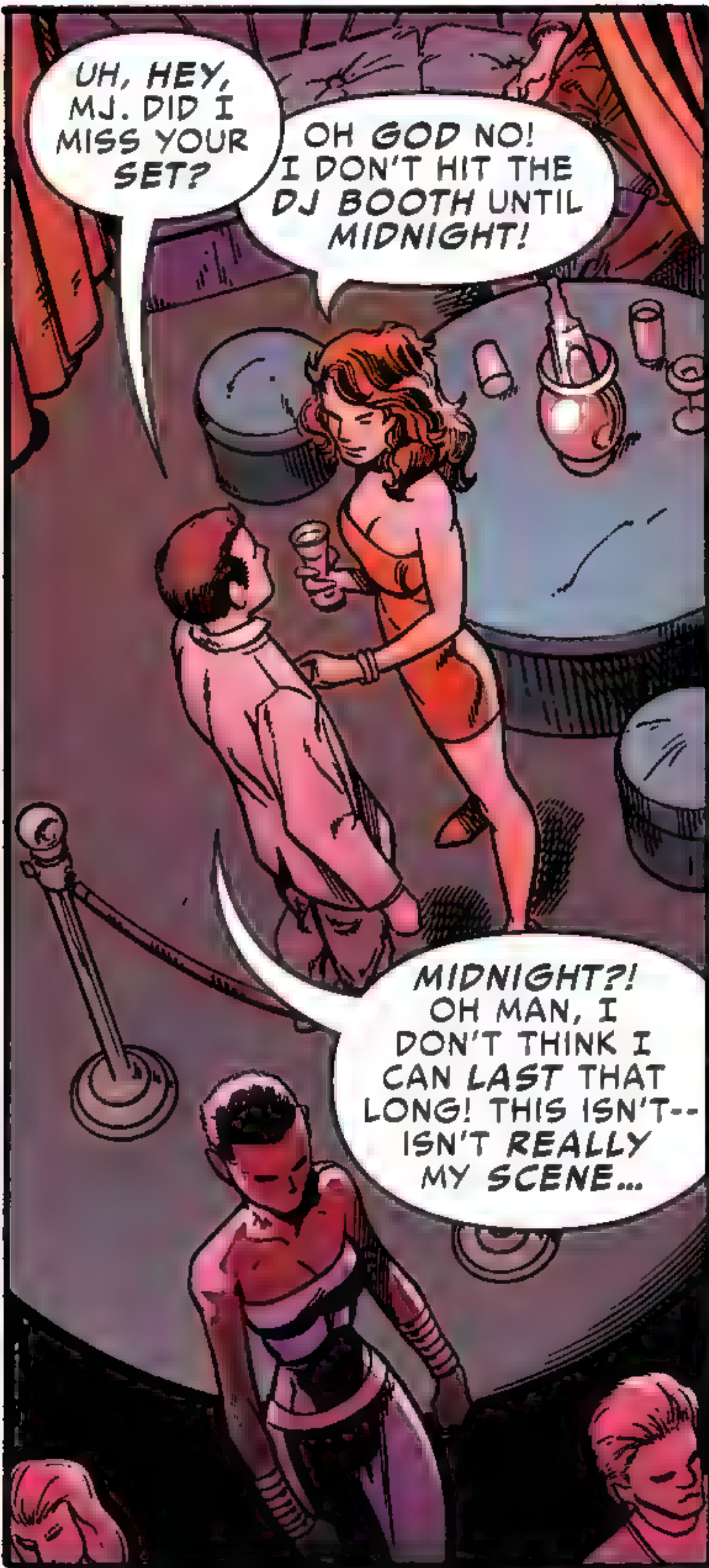
I ALWAYS
FORGET
THAT HARRY
IS, LIKE,
CRAZY
RICH.

AND IF
HARRY IS CRAZY
RICH, SO IS
HIS FIANCEE...



...MARY
JANE
WATSON.

PETEYYYY!!!



UH, HEY,
MJ. DID I
MISS YOUR
SET?

OH GOD NO!
I DON'T HIT THE
DJ BOOTH UNTIL
MIDNIGHT!

MIDNIGHT?!
OH MAN, I
DON'T THINK I
CAN LAST THAT
LONG! THIS ISN'T--
ISN'T REALLY
MY SCENE...



HAHA! WHEN
DID YOU GET
SO OLD?!

I'VE
ALWAYS BEEN
OLD! PUT A
BEATLES 45
ON AND I'M
FINE...

UNBELIEVABLE!
JUST GIVE SOMETHING
NEW A CHANCE
FOR ONCE!

YEAH,
YEAH...WHERE'S
HARRY?



OL' HARRY
DIDN'T QUITE GET
THE UPPERS/
DOWNERS
COMBO
RIGHT...

IT'S FINE. JUST
MEANS I DON'T HAVE
TO BABYSIT HIM ALL
NIGHT AND LISTEN
TO HIS STUPID
HIGH-FINANCE
TALES.

OH
MAN...



AH! FUEL!
WANT ONE,
PETE?

I'M--I'M
GOOD.

ARE YOU
AND HARRY...
OKAY?



WHAT?
WE'RE
FINE.

IT WORKS,
PETE. WE CAN'T ALL
BE PERFECT LIKE YOU
AND YOUR LITTLE
LAB BUNNY.

COME
ON, MJ,
THAT'S
NOT--

NOT
WHAT? NOT
FAIR?!



OUT OF EVERYONE
IN OUR GROUP, YOU'RE
ALWAYS THE STICK IN
THE MUD, THE GUY WITH
THE FAUX CONCERN
FOR OTHERS!

BUT YOU
DON'T ACTUALLY
DO ANYTHING,
DO YOU?



OKAY, YOU'VE
HAD TOO MUCH
TO DRINK OR
WHATEVER. I'M
GOING--

EASIER TO JUST
POINT OUT EVERYONE'S
PROBLEMS THAN
TO ACT, YEAH?

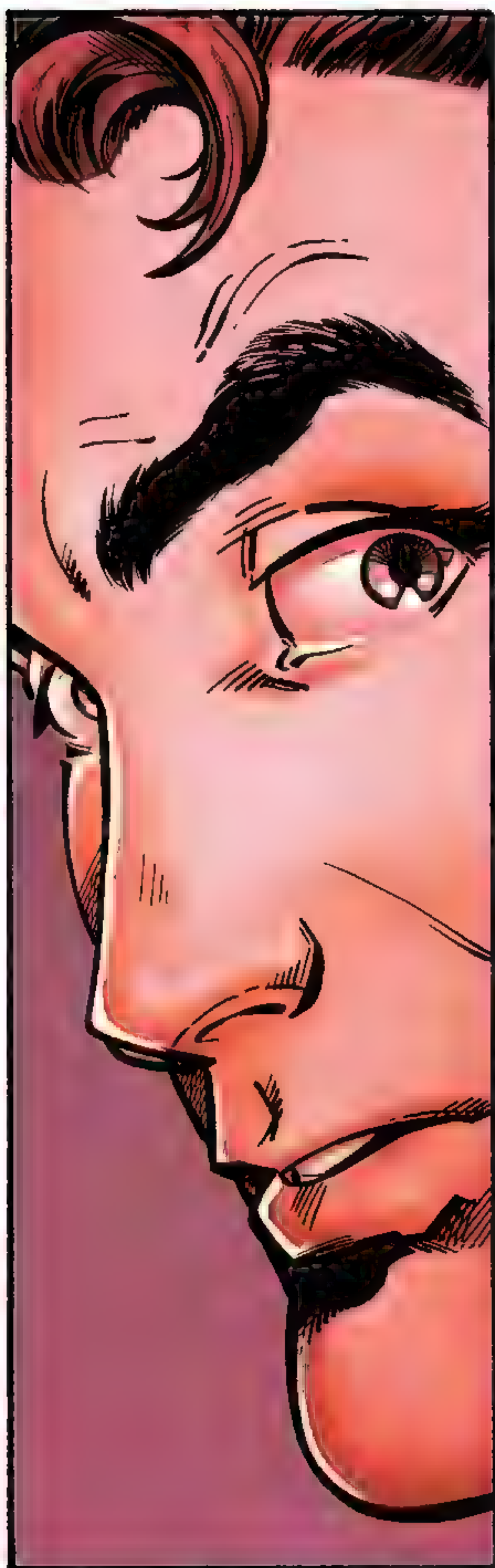
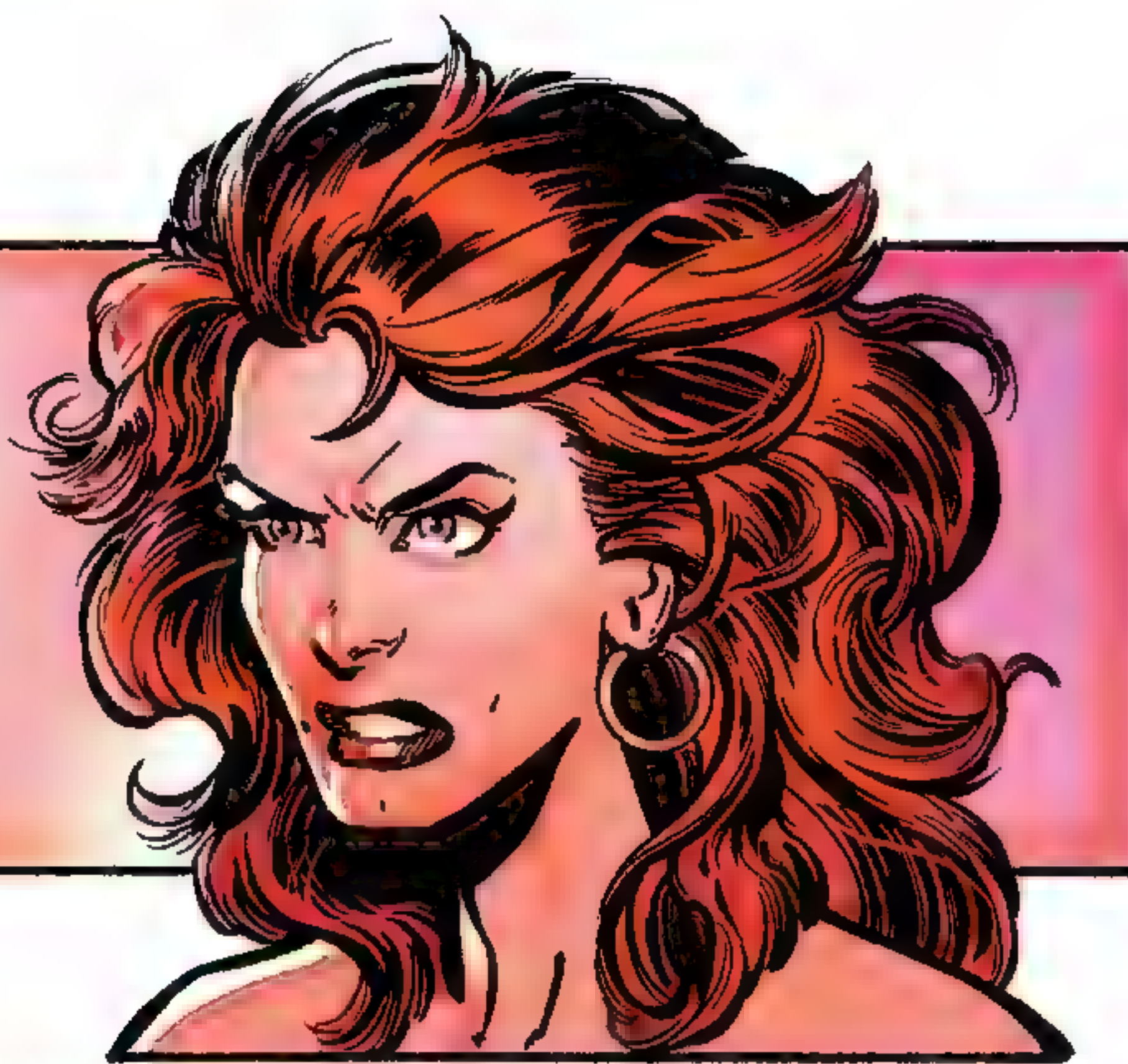
YOU HAVE
TROUBLES AT WORK?
THEN QUIT!

YOU DON'T
LIKE HANGING
OUT WITH YOUR
FRIENDS? THEN
DON'T!



YOU JUST
WALLOW
IN REGRETS!
YOU LOVE
THEM!

INSTEAD
OF TELLING HIM
HE WAS MAKING
A MISTAKE, YOU
COULD HAVE SAVED
FLASH! WITH ALL
YOUR \$\$\$@
POWER!





I DON'T REALLY SLEEP. I TELL MYSELF IT'S BECAUSE I'M WORRIED ABOUT MJ TELLING **HARRY**.

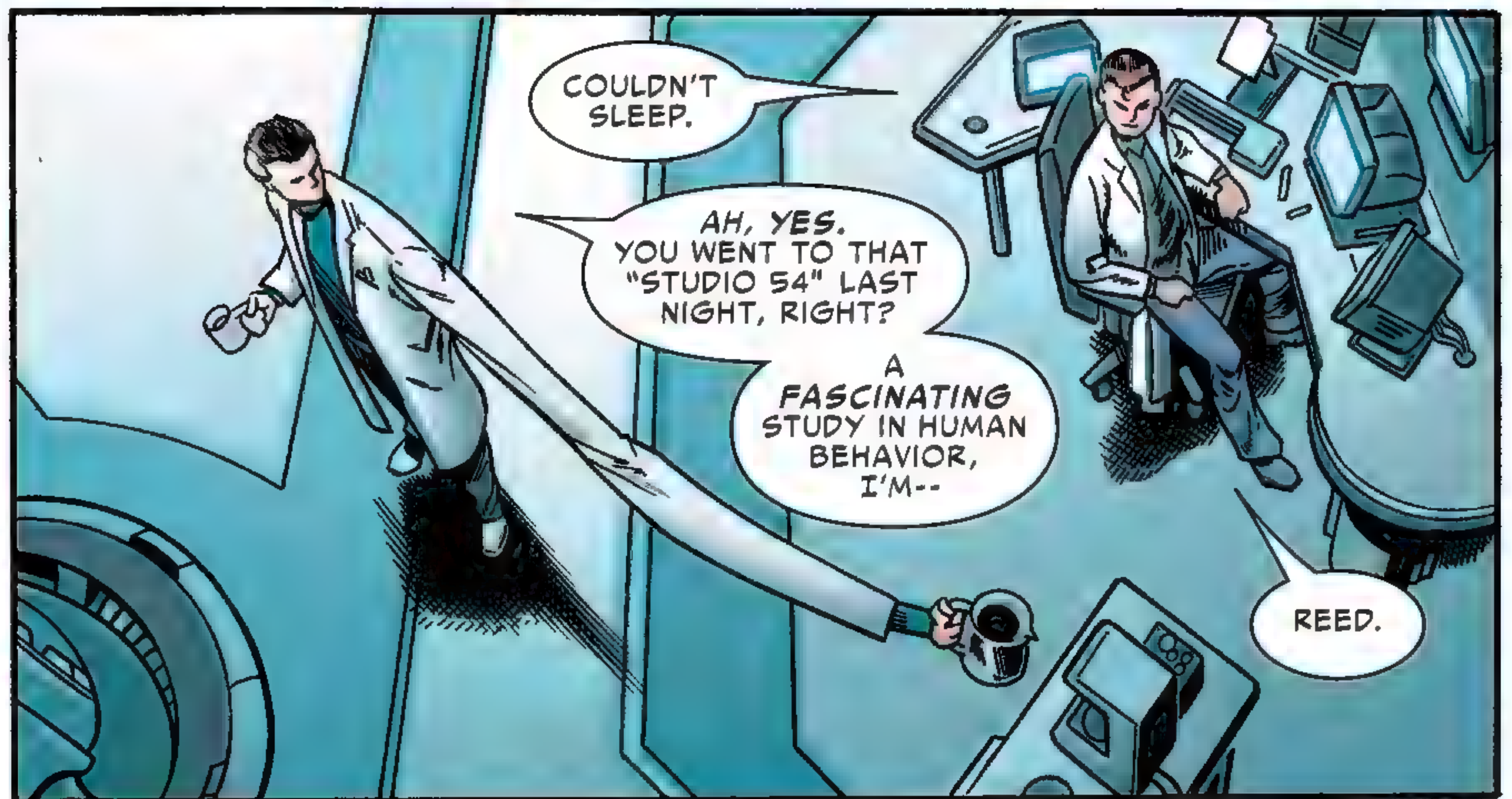
BUT IT'S REALLY BECAUSE HER WORDS **HURT**. THAT SHE MAY BE **RIGHT**.



SHOULD I HAVE **GONE** TO 'NAM?

AM I JUST SPINNING MY WHEELS, SWINGING AROUND NEW YORK, ARRESTING PURSE SNATCHERS?

YOU'RE IN **EARLY**, PETER.



COULDN'T SLEEP.

AH, YES. YOU WENT TO THAT "STUDIO 54" LAST NIGHT, RIGHT?

A **FASCINATING** STUDY IN HUMAN BEHAVIOR, I'M--

REED.



YOUR CLOTHING. THE CLOTHES YOU MADE FOR YOU AND...THE REST OF THE **FANTASTIC FOUR**.

ADAPTABLE TO **FLAME**, **STRETCHES** WITH YOU, DOESN'T GET DIRTY...

YES, THE **UNSTABLE MOLECULES**. WHAT ABOUT THEM?



YOU...WE WORK ON **PROJECTS**. HELPFUL ONES, SURE. BUT YOU'VE INVENTED **VIRTUALLY INDESTRUCTIBLE CLOTHING**.

WHY HAVEN'T YOU MADE THAT PUBLIC? YOU COULD CHANGE THE **WORLD**...

I...I KNOW WHERE YOU'RE GOING WITH THIS, PETER. AND BELIEVE ME, I'VE GIVEN IT A LOT OF THOUGHT.



THE **TEXTILE** INDUSTRY IS WORTH, WELL, **TRILLIONS** OF DOLLARS. EVERY PERSON ON THE PLANET UTILIZES IT. TENS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE'S LIVELIHOODS DEPEND ON THE INDUSTRY...

THE **INTRODUCTION** OF THIS TECHNOLOGY WOULD, WELL, IT WOULD CREATE A GLOBAL **UPHEAVAL**. IT...WOULDN'T BE **RESPONSIBLE**.



WOULDN'T BE...

WHY DO YOU ALWAYS ACT LIKE YOU'RE FROM SOME OTHER PLANET? LIKE YOU CAN'T--CAN'T INTERFERE WITH "HUMANS"?

THESE ARE OUR PEOPLE, REED. WE'RE HUMAN!

BUT PETER...



...I'M NOT.

AND NEITHER IS GIANT-MAN OR IRON MAN OR ANY OTHER "SUPER HERO" WITH "MAN" IN THEIR NAME, LIKE THEY'RE TRYING TO CONVINCE THE WORLD THEY'RE STILL JUST LIKE THEM.



THINGS HAVE CHANGED. THE WELLSPRING OF POWERS, THE GROWTH OF MUTANTS.

WE NEED TO BE CAREFUL OR WE'LL END UP RULING THE WORLD, CREATING A MASSIVE LEVEL OF INEQUALITY.

GOD, LISTEN TO YOURSELF...



YOU'RE SO NOT HUMAN...

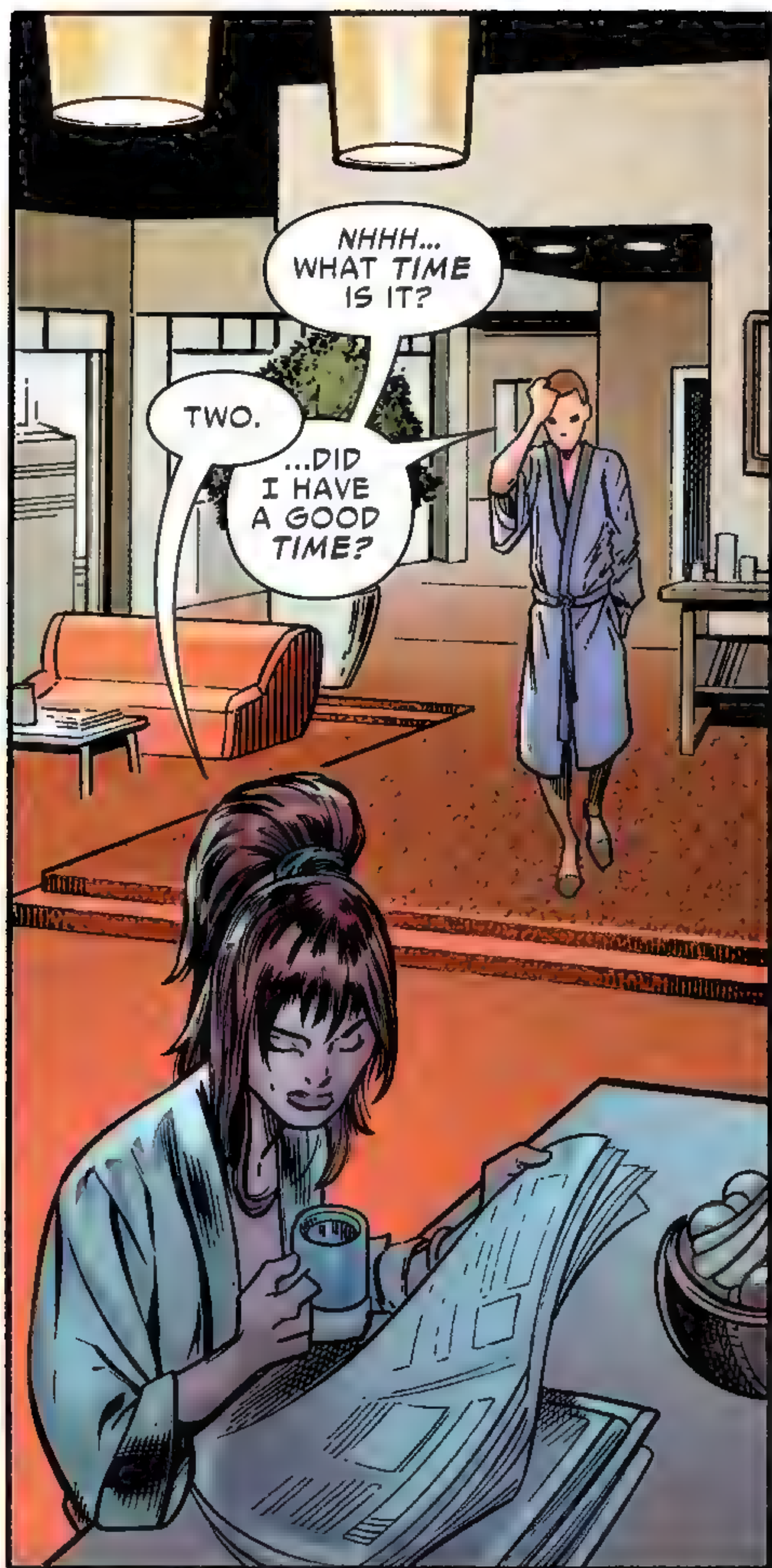
...THAT EVEN YOUR WIFE LEFT YOU FOR A MAN WHO LIVES UNDER THE SEA.



MY SPIDER-SENSE WARNS ME IN TIME, BUT I LET THE SLAP LAND.



IT'S THE LEAST I CAN DO.





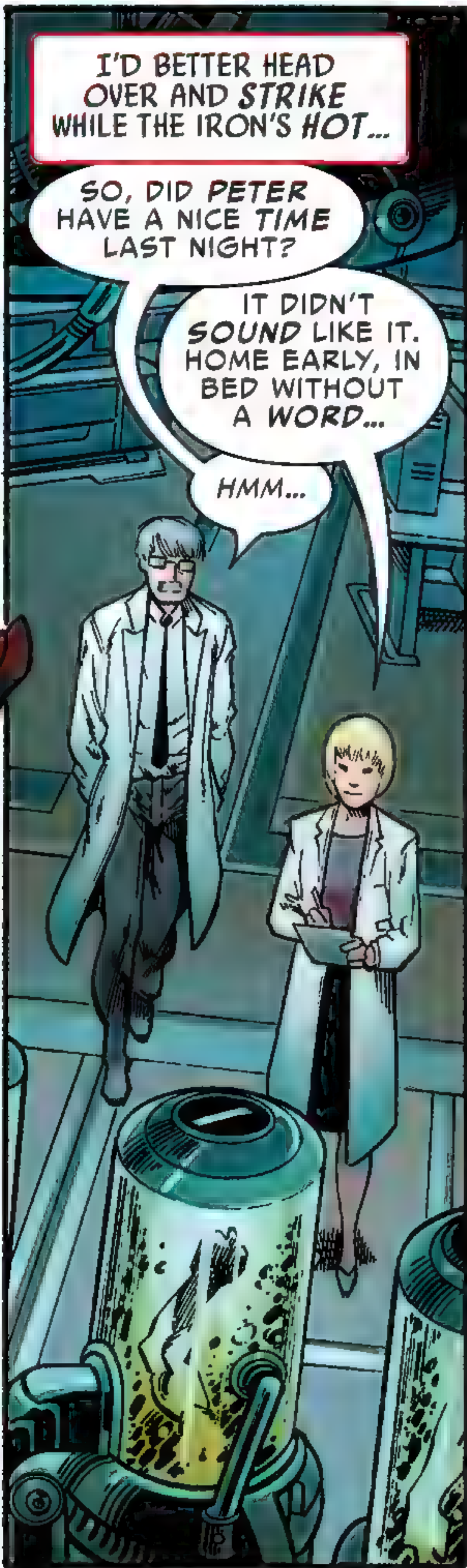
I BLEW IT.

WORKING WITH THE GREATEST MIND IN THE WORLD, AND I...I JUST QUIT.



GOD, GWEN'S GONNA KILL ME. WE JUST BOUGHT THE TOWNHOUSE...

I HOPE PROFESSOR WARREN'S OFFER STILL STANDS...

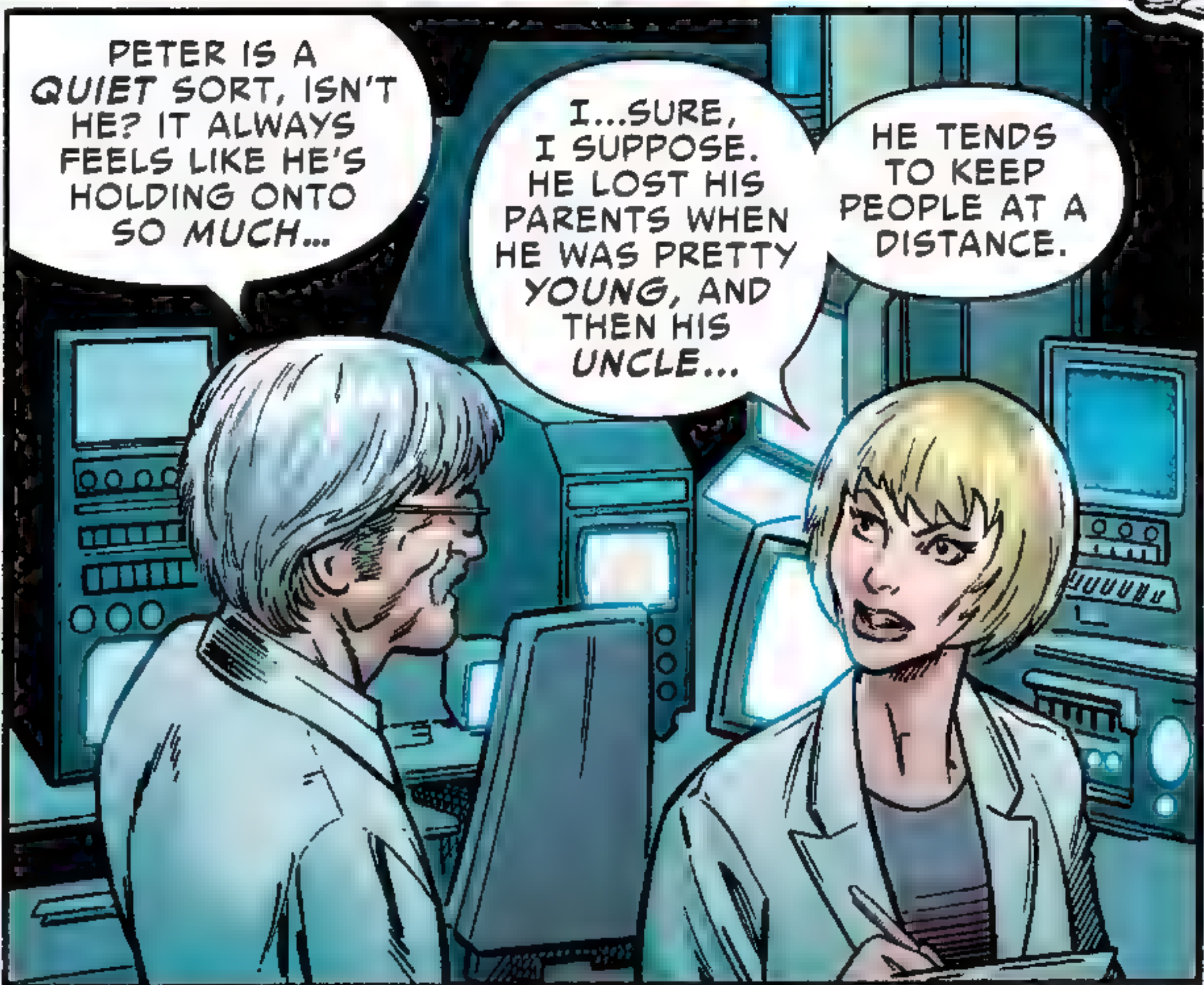


I'D BETTER HEAD OVER AND STRIKE WHILE THE IRON'S HOT...

SO, DID PETER HAVE A NICE TIME LAST NIGHT?

IT DIDN'T SOUND LIKE IT. HOME EARLY, IN BED WITHOUT A WORD...

HMM...



PETER IS A QUIET SORT, ISN'T HE? IT ALWAYS FEELS LIKE HE'S HOLDING ONTO SO MUCH...

I...SURE, I SUPPOSE. HE LOST HIS PARENTS WHEN HE WAS PRETTY YOUNG, AND THEN HIS UNCLE...

HE TENDS TO KEEP PEOPLE AT A DISTANCE.



WELL, I JUST HOPE HE KNOWS TO NEVER PUSH YOU AWAY. YOU'RE...THE BEST THING TO EVER HAPPEN TO--

SKREEEE



WHAT--

PARDON ME...



...BUT I
HAVE SOME
BUSINESS TO
CONCLUDE.



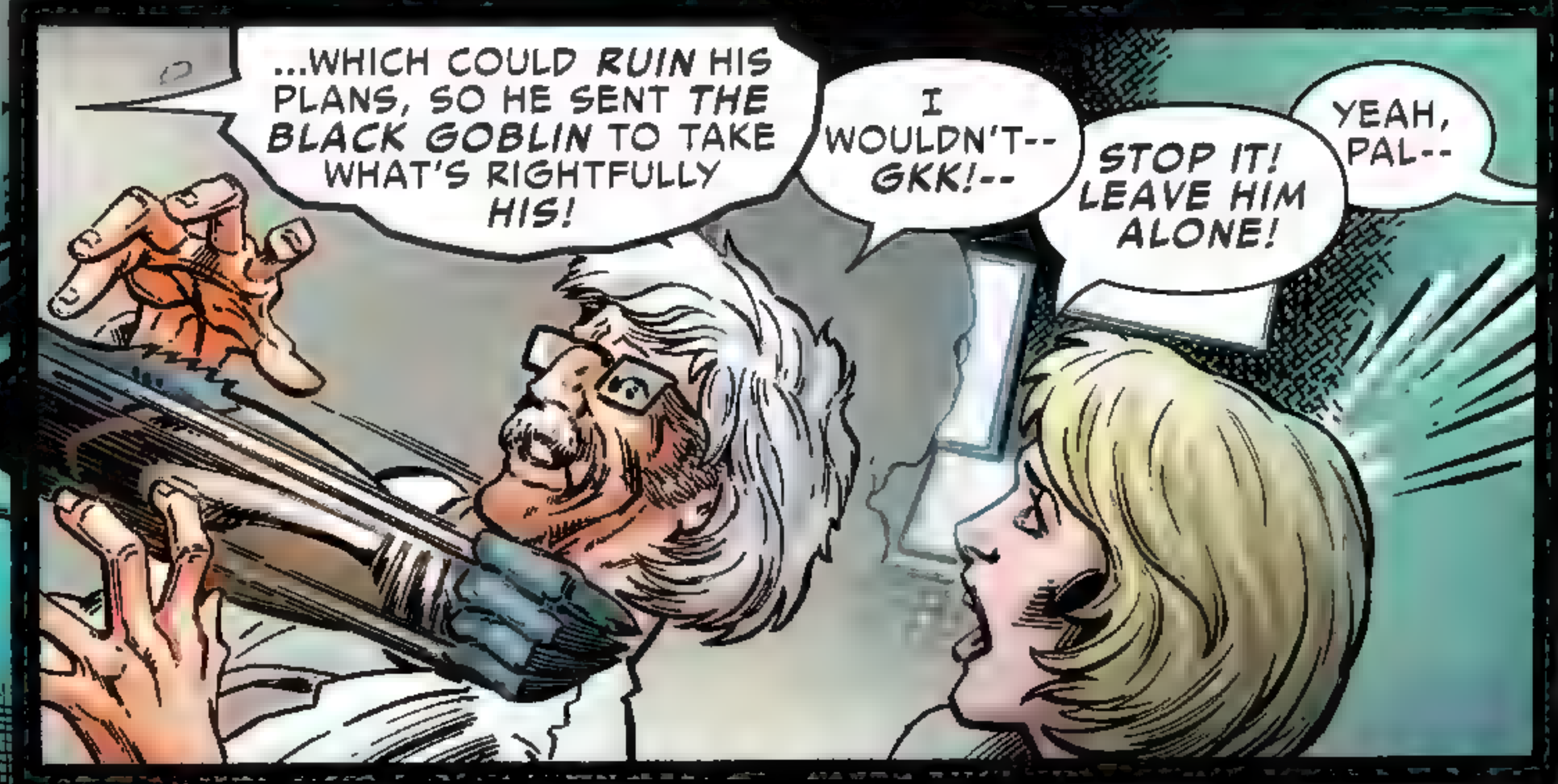
OH
MY GOD,
WHO--

PLEASE,
JUST--JUST--
WE CAN TALK
ABOUT
THIS...



THERE'S NOTHING TO SAY,
PROFESSOR. YOUR BENEFACTOR,
THE MAN WHO PAID FOR ALL
OF THIS, WOULD LIKE WHAT
WAS PROMISED.

HE'S HEARD...
WORD...THAT
YOU'VE BROKEN
YOUR AGREEMENT
AND GONE AHEAD
WITH FUTURE
INSTALLMENTS...



...WHICH COULD RUIN HIS
PLANS, SO HE SENT THE
BLACK GOBLIN TO TAKE
WHAT'S RIGHTFULLY
HIS!

I
WOULDN'T--
GKK!--

STOP IT!
LEAVE HIM
ALONE!

YEAH,
PAL--



--HE
GAVE AT THE
OFFICE!

NH!

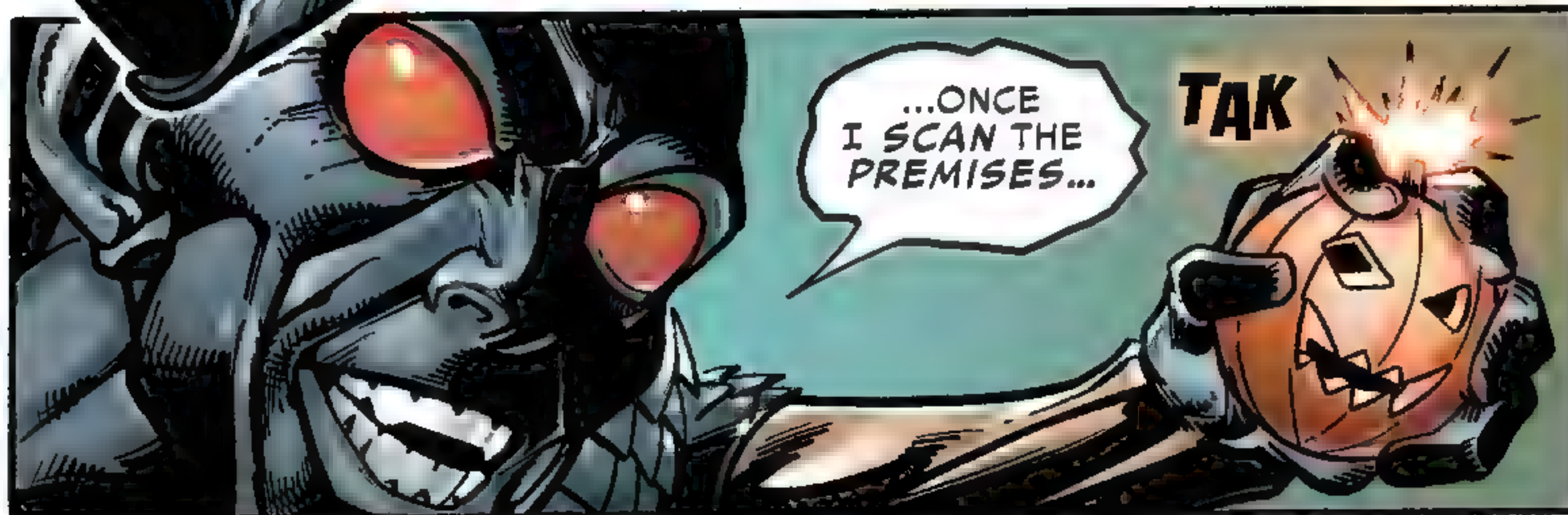
KERACK

OH, WAIT!
THIS IS THE
OFFICE!



SO, WHAT
ARE YOU LOOKING
FOR, THEN? MONEY?
A NEW SUPER VILLAIN
THEME THAT ISN'T
SO PLAYED
OUT?

I'LL
SHOW YOU
WHAT I'M
LOOKING
FOR...



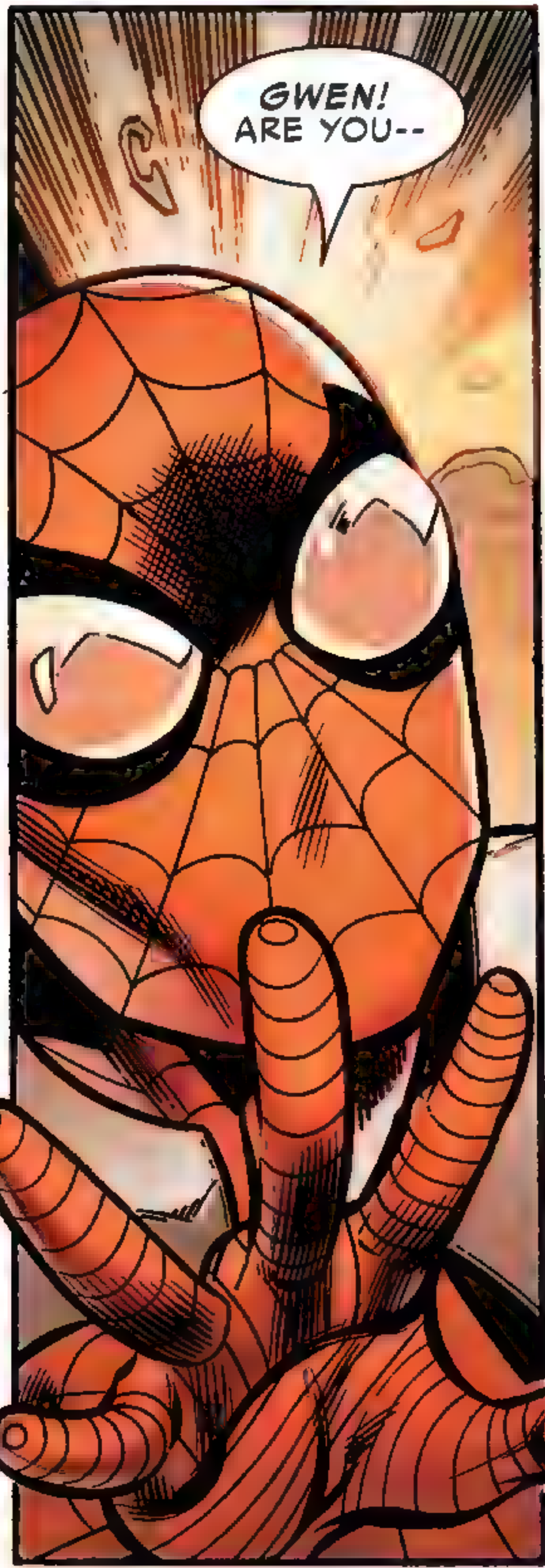
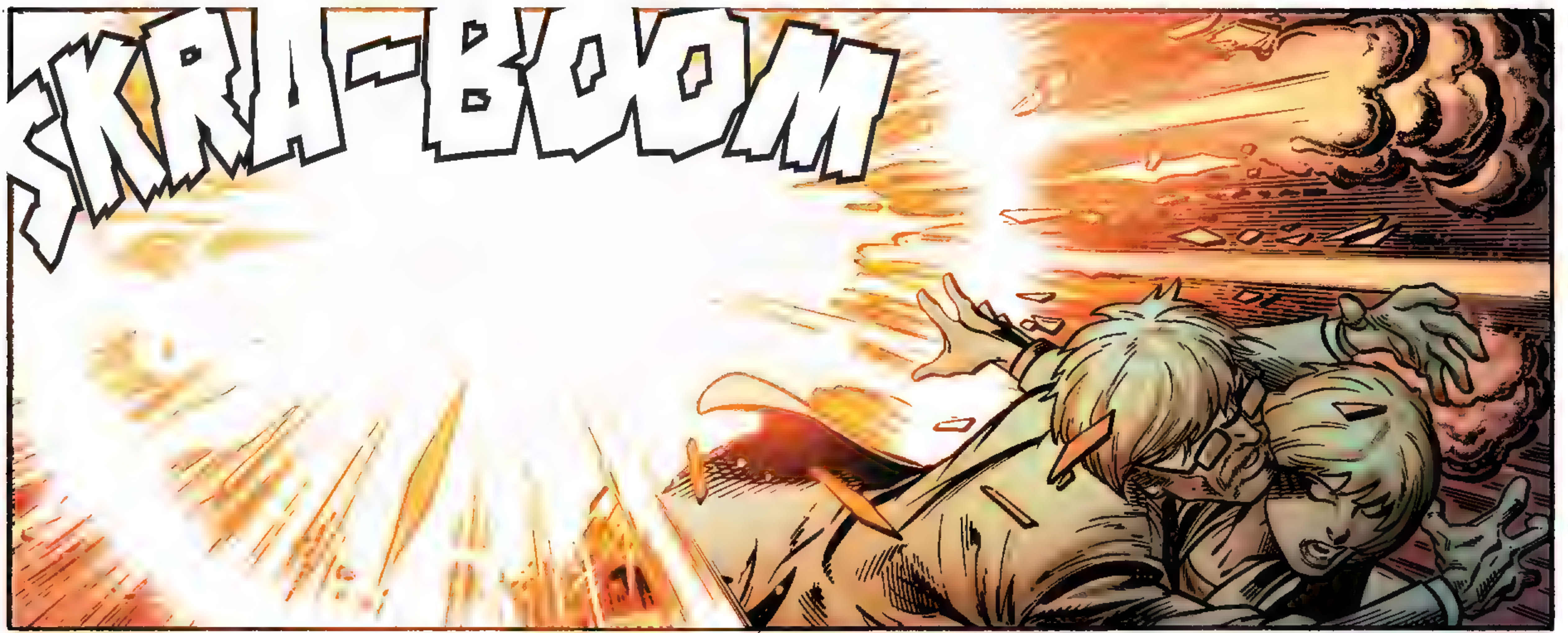
...ONCE
I SCAN THE
PREMISES...

TAK



...THERE!

WHOA!
WHAT ARE--



GWEN!
ARE YOU--



I'M...I'M
FINE...
I...

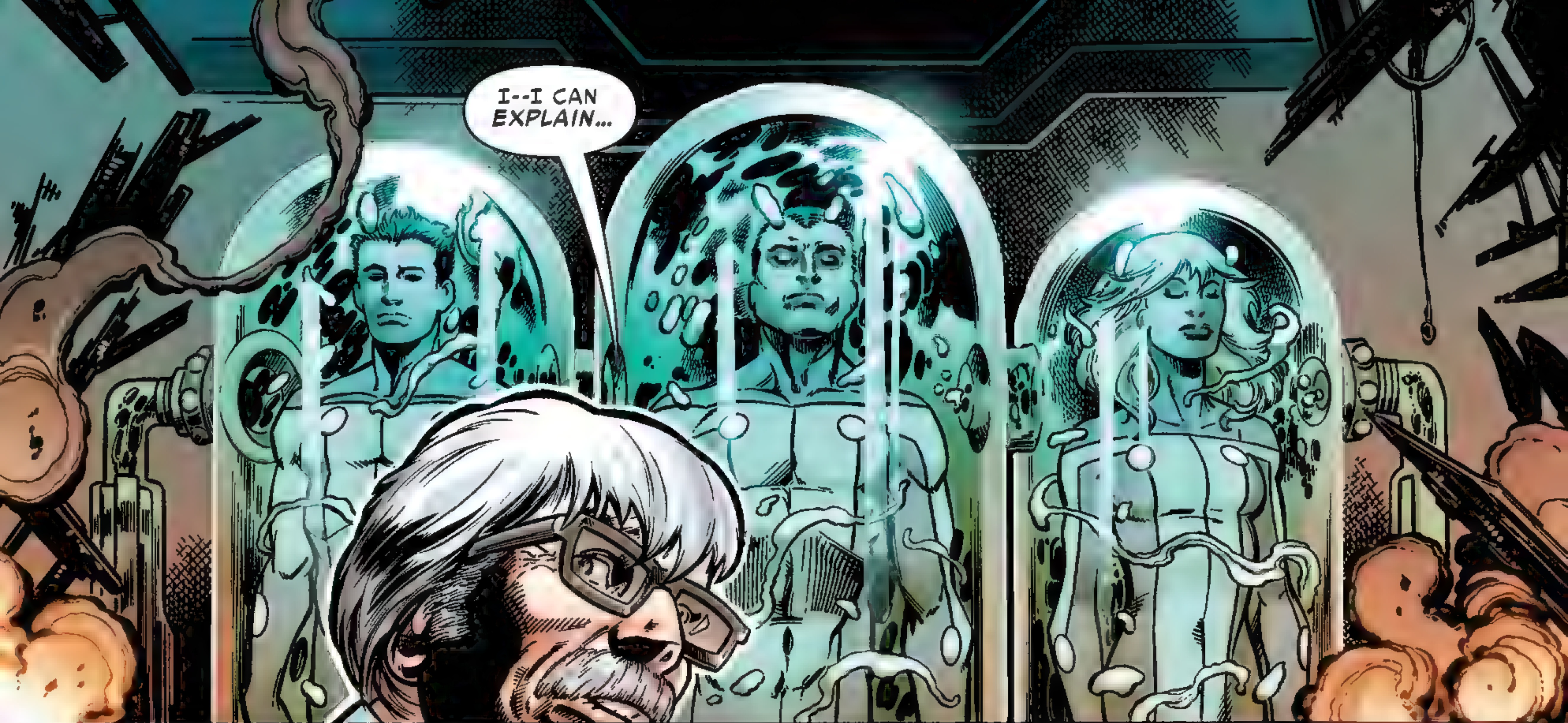
I DIDN'T
MEAN TO...

MY
GOD...

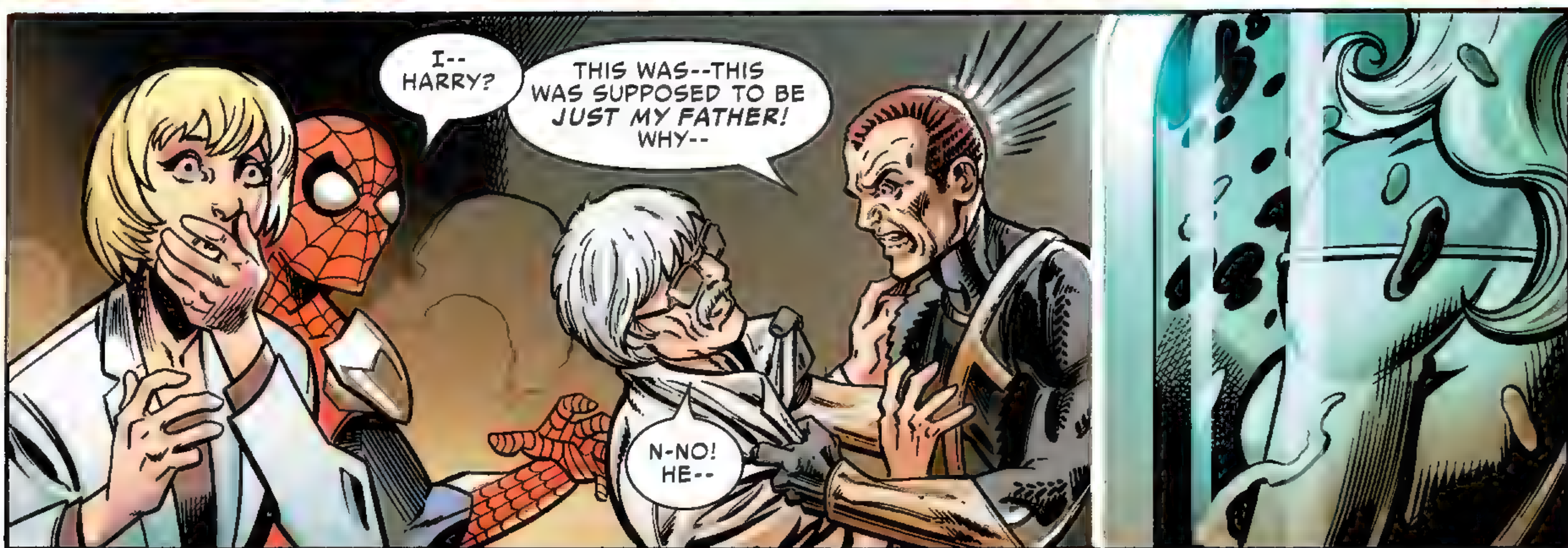


THIS...
THIS CAN'T
BE...

...WHAT
HAVE YOU
DONE...



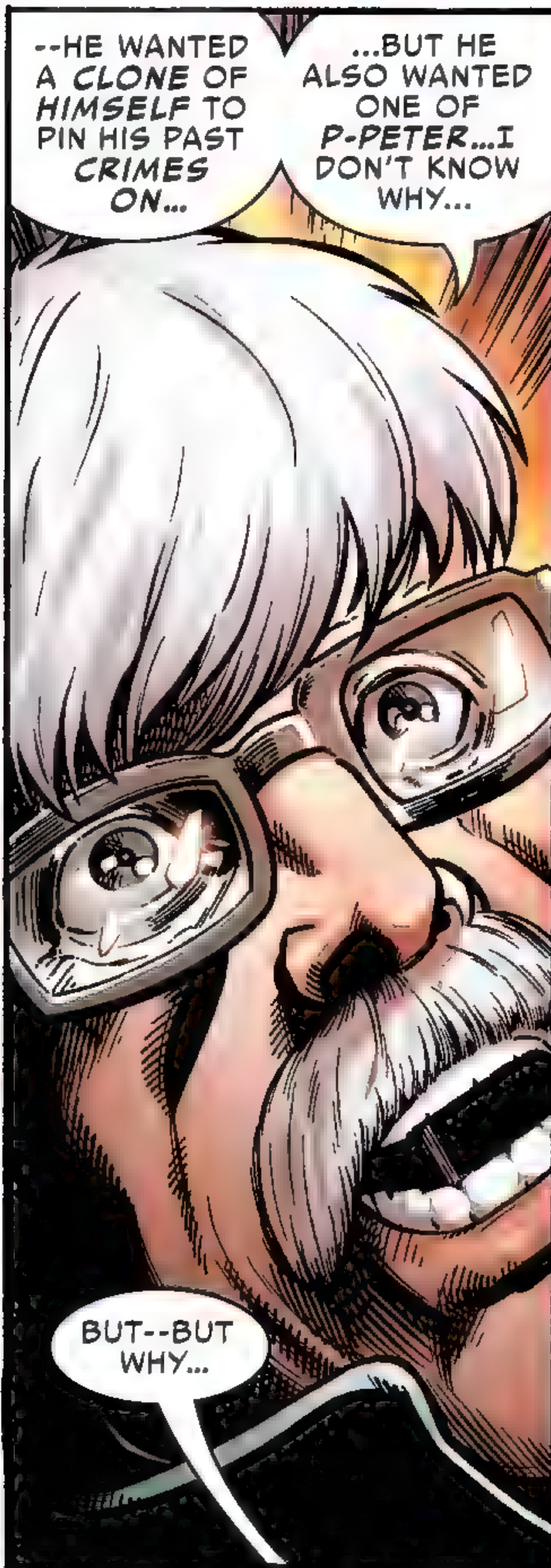
I--I CAN EXPLAIN...



I-- HARRY?

THIS WAS--THIS WAS SUPPOSED TO BE JUST MY FATHER! WHY--

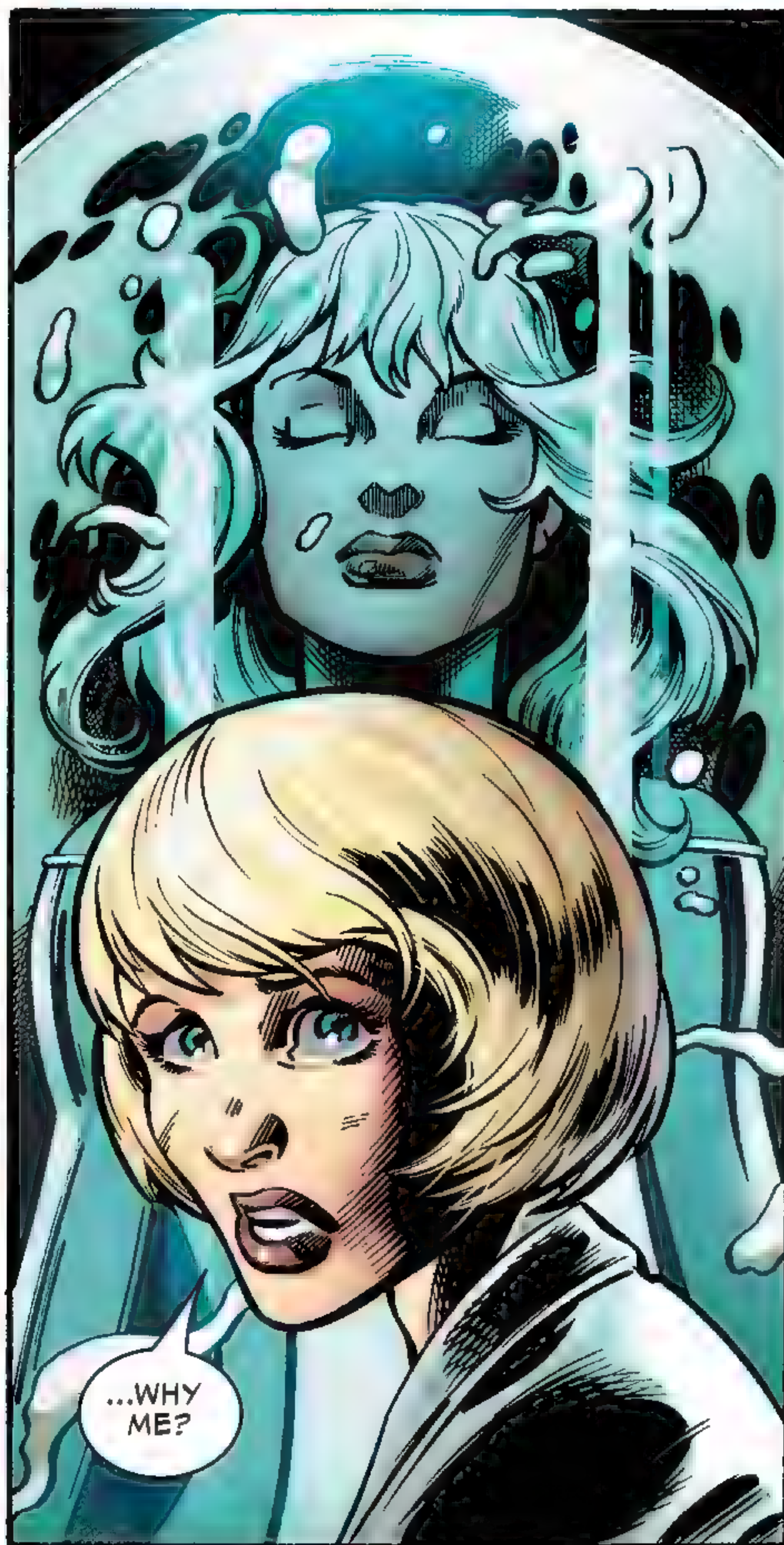
N-NO! HE--



--HE WANTED A CLONE OF HIMSELF TO PIN HIS PAST CRIMES ON...

...BUT HE ALSO WANTED ONE OF P-PETER...I DON'T KNOW WHY...

BUT--BUT WHY...

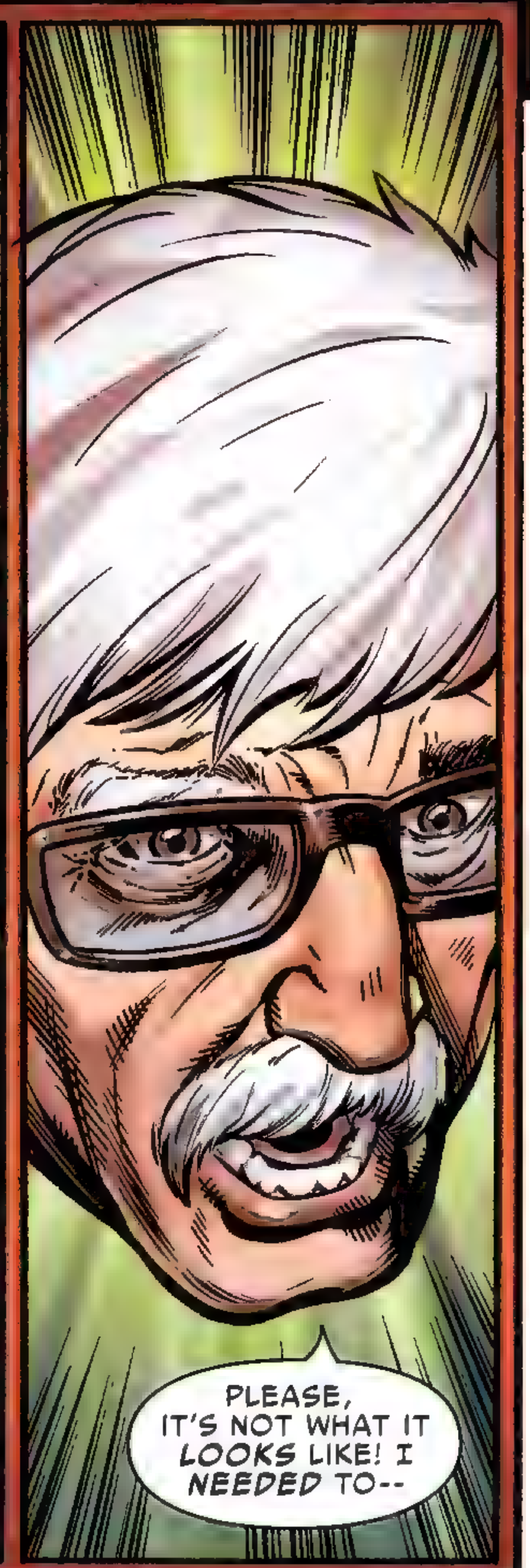


...WHY ME?



PARKER... PARKER...HE-- HE WANTED A PETER PARKER TO BE HIS HEIR!

EVEN AFTER ALL THIS TIME, AFTER ALL I'VE DONE--

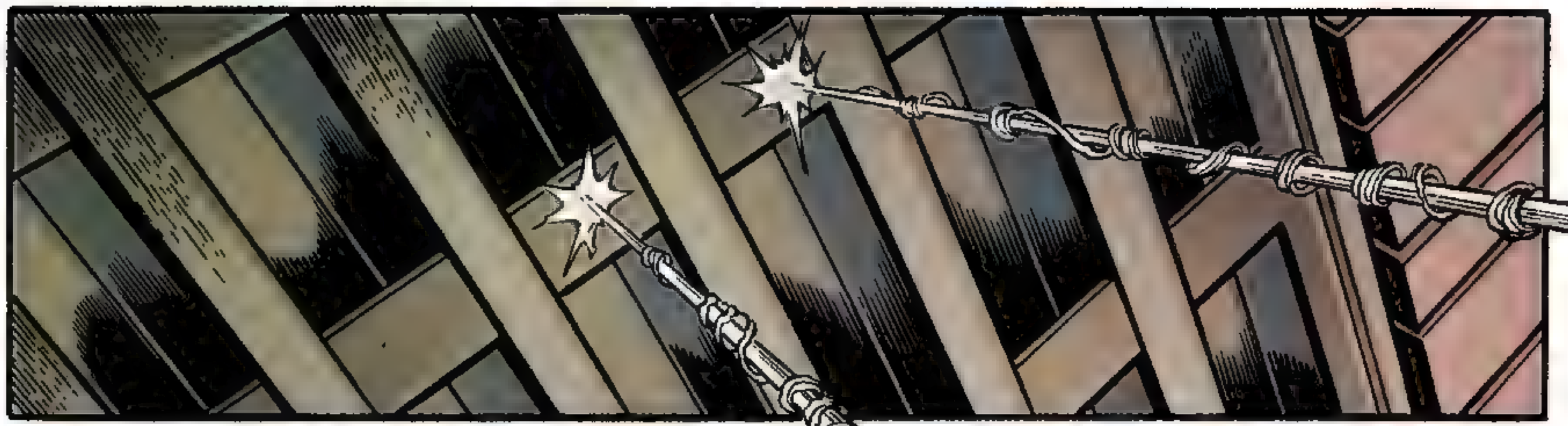




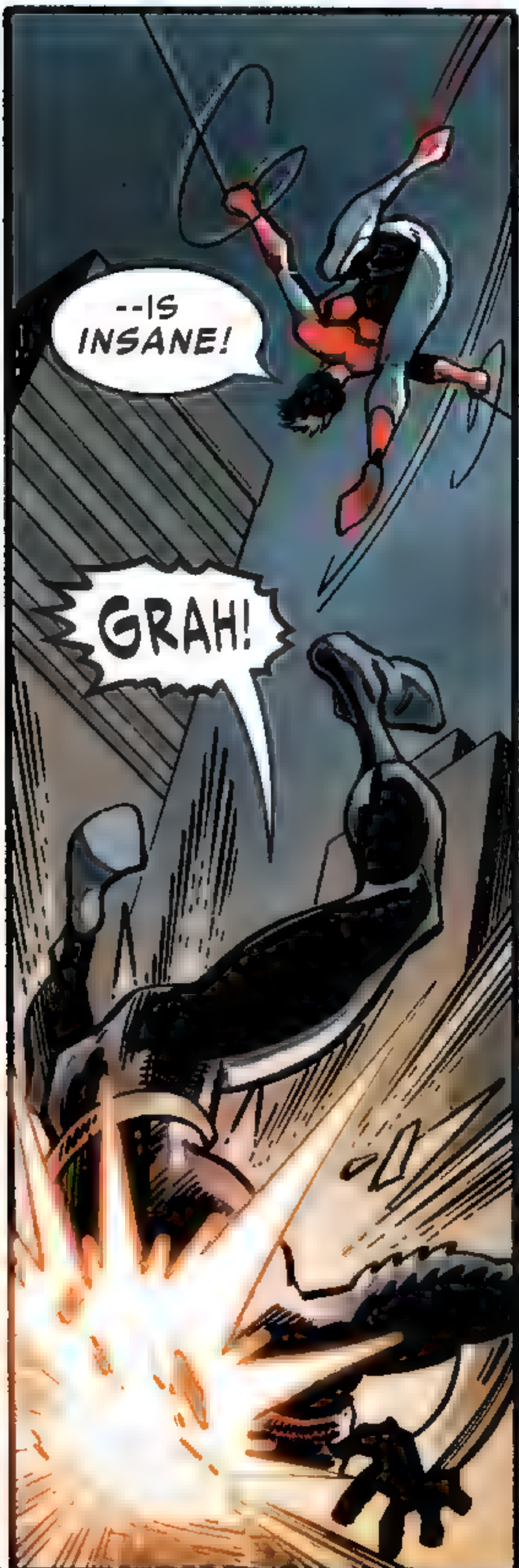
YOU WERE MY FRIEND! YOU SENT MY FATHER TO PRISON!

HE REJECTED ME BECAUSE OF YOU!

NF! HARRY--



--YOUR FATHER--



--IS INSANE!

GRAH!



I PUT HIM AWAY BEFORE HE COULD HURT ANYONE ELSE! BUT HE'S STILL HURTING PEOPLE!

YOU! ME! AND NOW GWEN THROUGH THE PROFESSOR WITH THAT-- THAT ABOMINATION!



DON'T GIVE HIM THIS POWER OVER YOU!

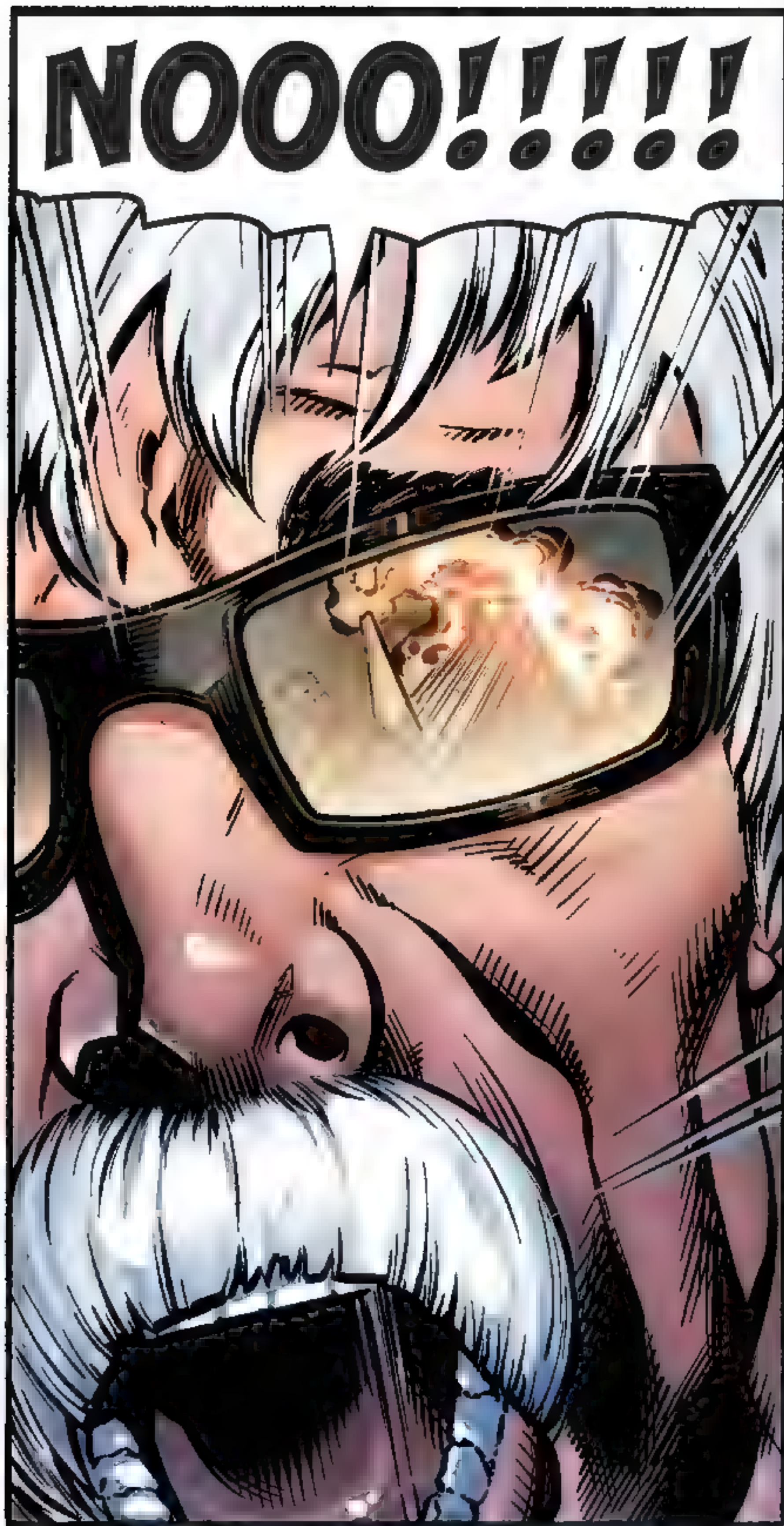
HHH... P-PETE... I'M SORRY... HE JUST...

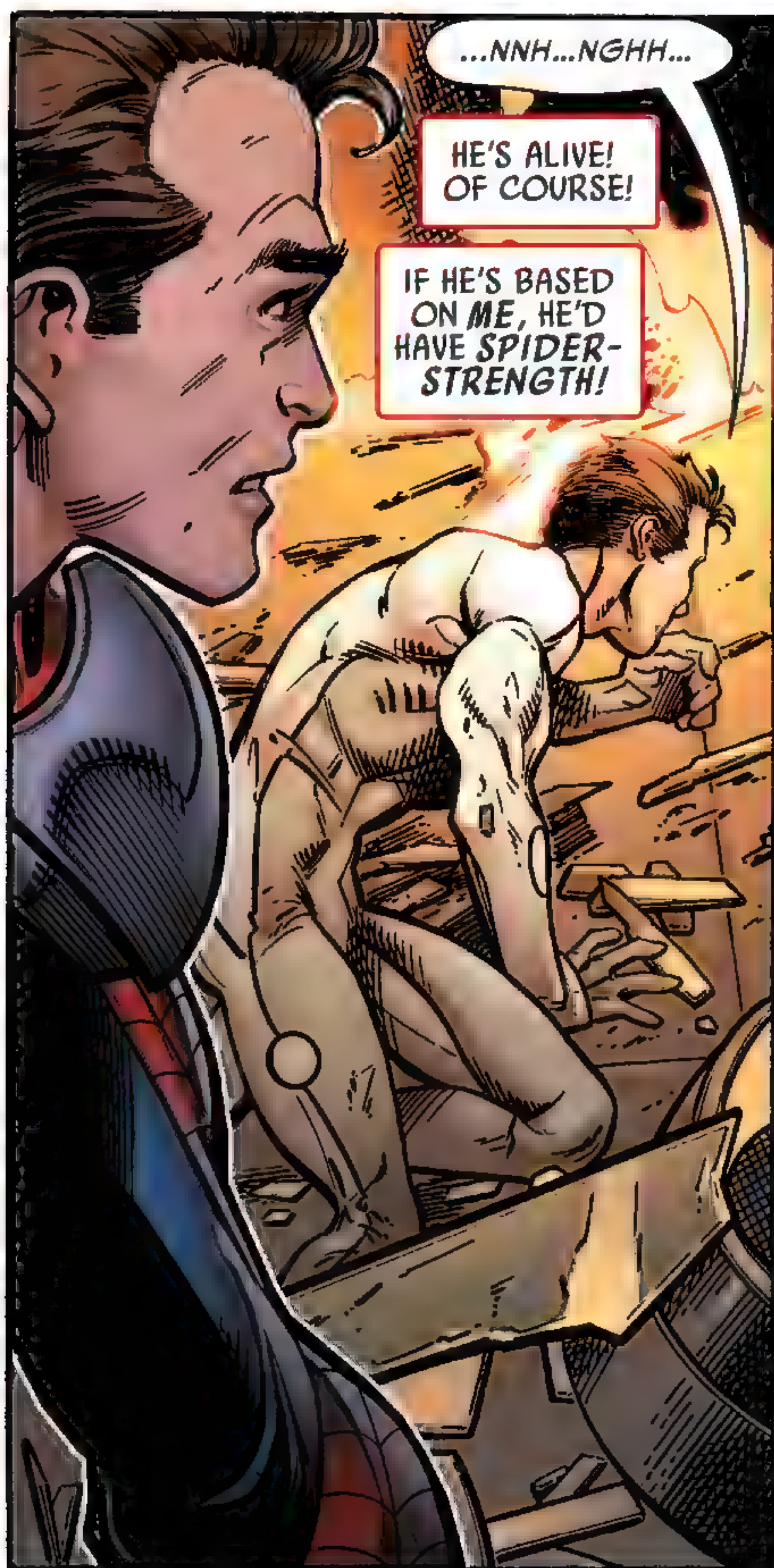
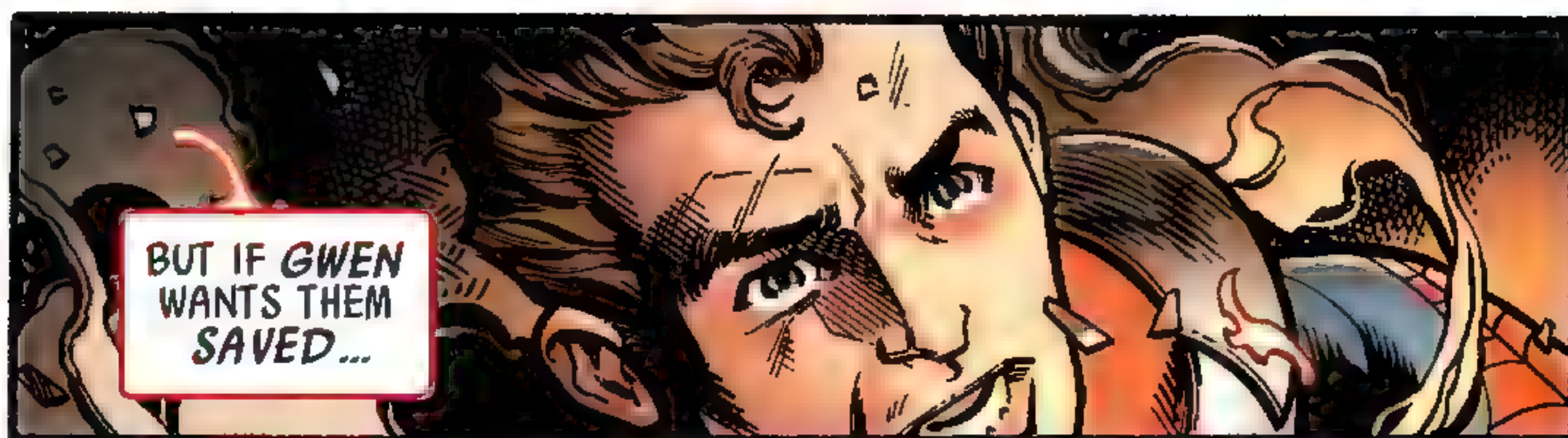
...GETS IN MY HEAD...

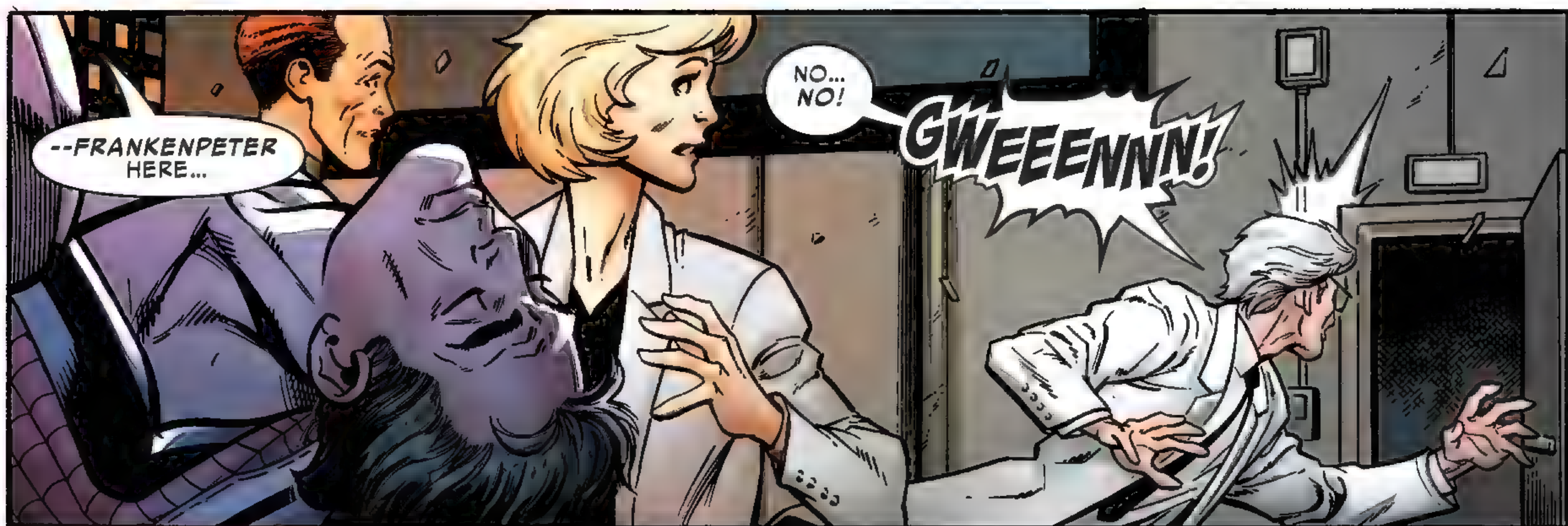


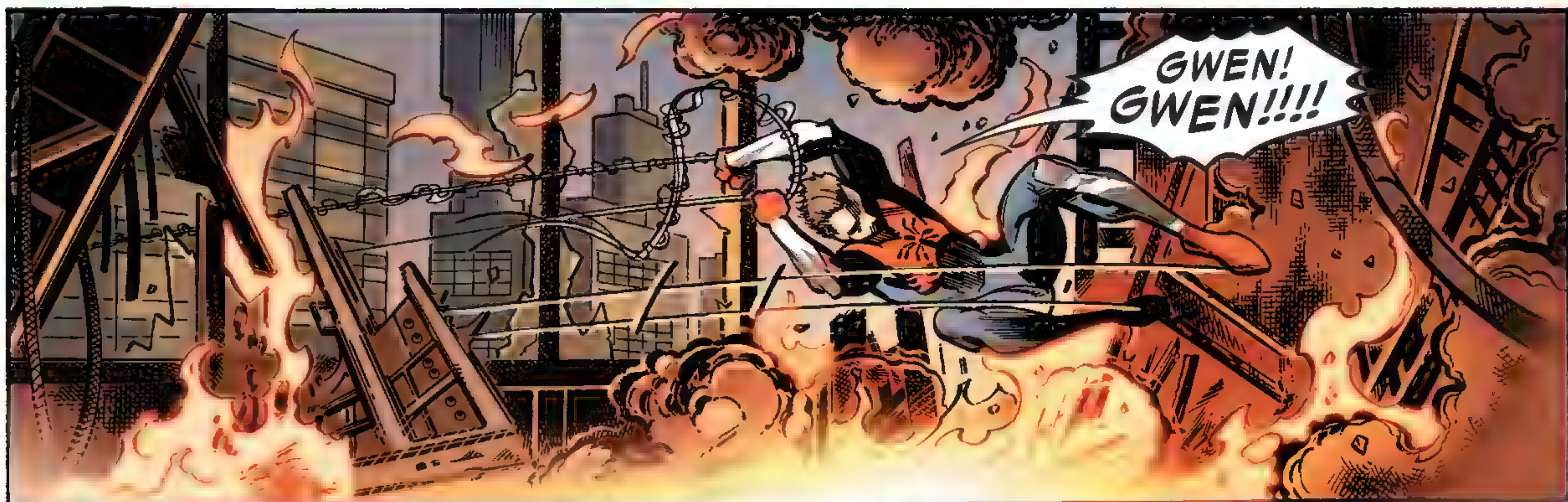
KRA-BOOM

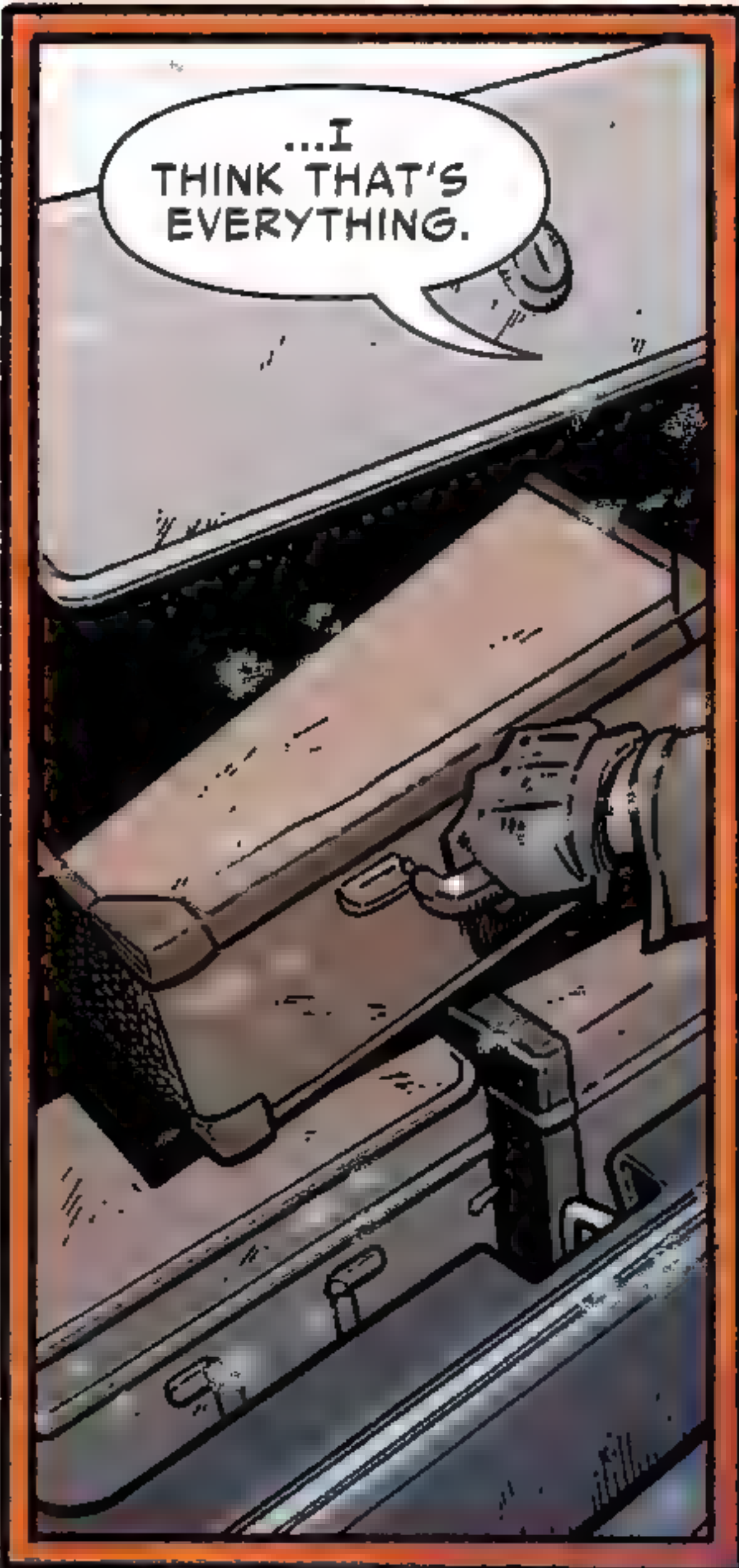












...I
THINK THAT'S
EVERYTHING.

1978



I--I'M
SORRY PETER
DIDN'T COME
DOWN...

HE
JUST...



I GET IT.
TRUST ME.

IT'S TAKEN
ME A LONG TIME
TO ACCEPT...WHAT
I AM. EVEN AFTER
ALL THE TEST
RESULTS.

HAVING
PETER'S
MEMORIES...HIS
FEELINGS...

BUT
WE GET
A SECOND
CHANCE
NOW...



...AS BEN
AND HELEN
PARKER.

TWO
COPIES
STARTING
A NEW LIFE
IN A NEW
TOWN...

I STILL
CAN'T WRAP
MY HEAD
AROUND
IT ALL...



MY
FRIEND IS
GONE, BUT
YOU'RE...

OH,
MJ...

...I HAVE
ALL OF GWEN'S
MEMORIES...WHICH
MEANS YOU
AND ME?



"WE'LL
ALWAYS BE
FRIENDS..."



HEY, TIGER.

THEY'RE GONE.

I...GET THAT YOU COULDN'T SEE THEM AGAIN, BUT I...I THINK THEY'LL BE OKAY.



THEIR NEW NAMES, NEW IDENTITIES, WILL--

WILL WHAT?



GIVE THEM A NEW LIFE?!

AND YOU? HARRY DISAPPEARED AND LEFT YOU MILLIONS!

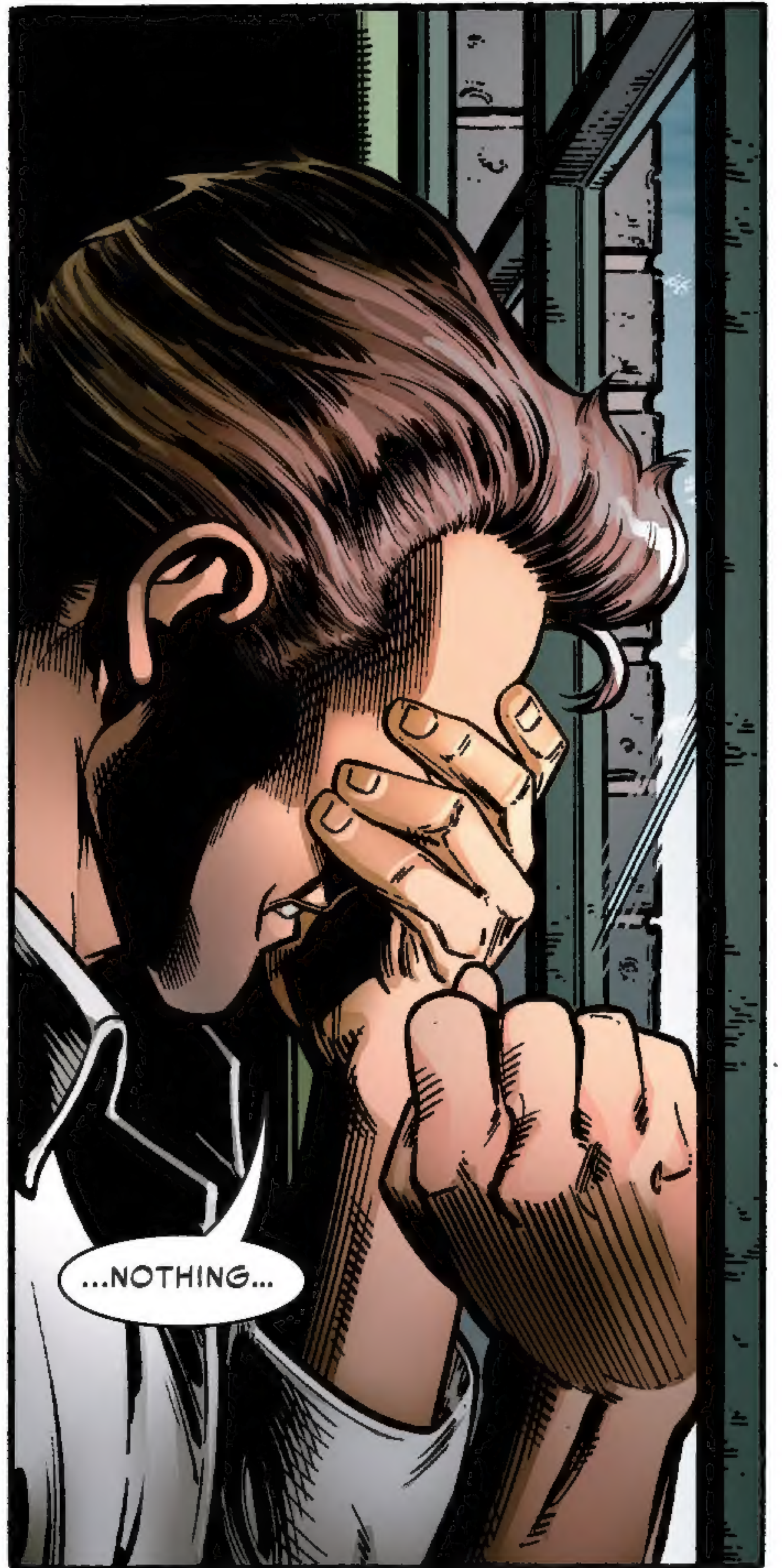


YOU GOT THE "NEW LIFE" YOU ALWAYS WANTED, AND YOU DON'T EVEN HAVE TO *SLEEP* WITH HIM ANYMORE!

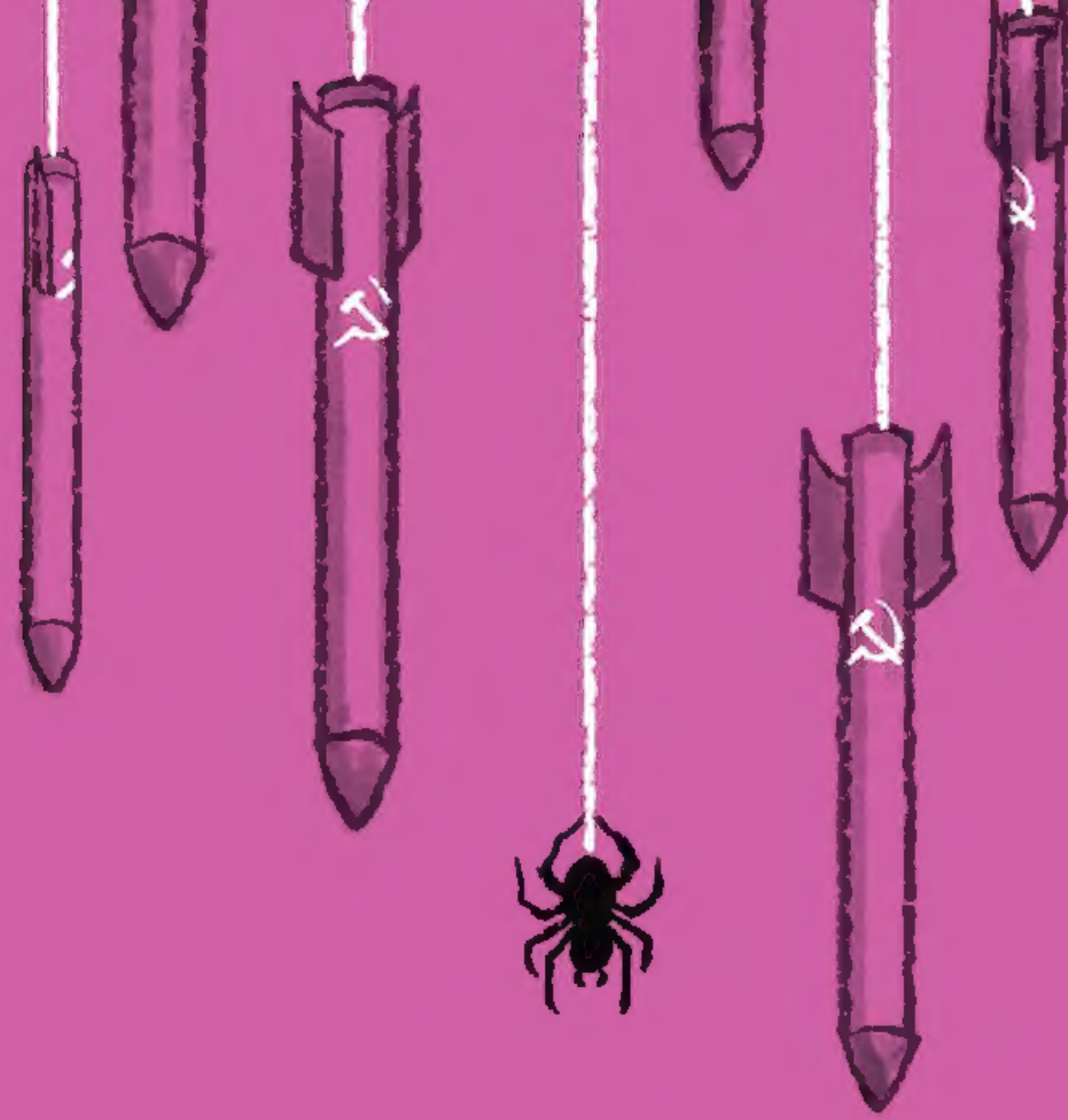


WELL, WHAT ABOUT ME?!

WHERE'S MY NEW LIFE?!



**NEXT: OUR
SECRET WARS**



NEXT ISSUE: THE 1980s



